



康軒國中英語  
單字文法 PPT B2L3

新北市溪崑國中溫靜芳老師提供



p. 124

L3 What's the Date Today?

序數  
adj. / n.

**first** 第一 (的)



**third**

第三 (的)

**second**

第二 (的)

win **first** place

序數  
adj. / n.

**first**

第一個(的)

**last**

順序 最後 (的)

1. The last person leaving the classroom must close the door.

最後一位離開教室的人必須要關門。

2. Joyce is the first to come here.

Joyce 是第一個來這裡的人。

序數  
adj. / n.

<b>1<sup>st</sup></b>	<b>first</b>	<b>2<sup>nd</sup></b>	<b>second</b>
<b>3<sup>rd</sup></b>	<b>third</b>	<b>4<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>fourth</b>
<b>5<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>fifth</b>	<b>6<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>sixth</b>
<b>7<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>seventh</b>	<b>8<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>eighth</b>
<b>9<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>ninth</b>	<b>10<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>tenth</b>
<b>11<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>eleventh</b>	<b>12<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>twelfth</b>

# 序數

<b>13th</b>	<b>thirteenth</b>	<b>14th</b>	<b>fourteenth</b>
<b>15th</b>	<b>fifteenth</b>	<b>16th</b>	<b>sixteenth</b>
<b>17th</b>	<b>seventeenth</b>	<b>18th</b>	<b>eighteenth</b>
<b>19th</b>	<b>nineteenth</b>	<b>20th</b>	<b>twentieth</b>

# 序數

<b>21<sup>st</sup></b>	<b>twenty-<b>first</b></b>
<b>22<sup>nd</sup></b>	<b>twenty-<b>second</b></b>
<b>23<sup>rd</sup></b>	<b>twenty-<b>third</b></b>
<b>30<sup>th</sup></b>	<b>thirt<b>ie</b>th</b>
<b>31<sup>st</sup></b>	<b>thirty-<b>first</b></b>

# 名詞

## month

(n.) 月

day 日

week 週

year 年

*January February March April*

*May June July August*

*September October November December*

1. There are twelve months in a year.

一年有十二個月。

2. A: What month is it?      B: It's April.

A: 現在是幾月?      B: 是四月。

# 名詞

## January

縮寫

一月

## February

縮寫

二月

1. January is the **first** month of the year.

一月是一年的第一個月。

2. February is the **second** month of the year.

二月是一年的第二個月。

# 名詞

## March

縮寫

三月

## April

縮寫

四月

## May

沒縮寫

1. March is the **third** month of the year.
2. May is the **fifth** month of the year.
3. April Fools' Day is **on** April first .

愚人節在四月一日。

# 名詞

**June**

縮寫

六月

**July**

縮寫

七月

1. A: **What month** is the **sixth** month of the year?

B: **June** is the **sixth** month of the year.

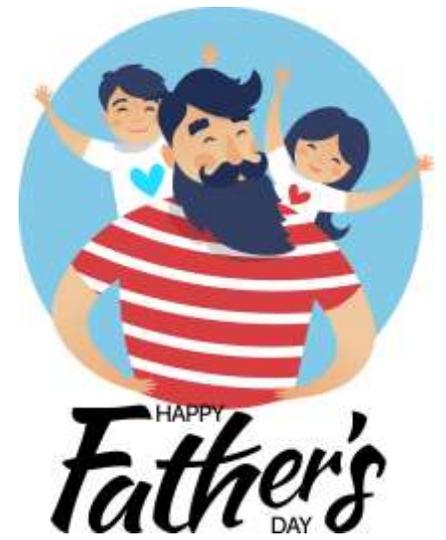
2. We don't go to school **in** **July**.

我們七月不用上學。

# 名詞

**August** 八月

縮寫



1. It is very hot **in** August in Taipei.

臺北八月非常熱。

2. Father's Day in Taiwan is **on** August eighth.

臺灣的父親節在八月八日。

# 名詞

# September

縮寫

九月

# October

縮寫

十月



1. Teachers' Day is in September.

教師節在九月。

2. Taiwan's birthday is on October tenth.

臺灣的生日在十月十日。



# 名詞

## November

縮寫

11月

## December

縮寫

12月

1. It is cold **in** November here.

這裡十一月很冷。

2. December is the last month of the year.

十二月是一年的最後一個月。

# 名詞

**runner**

跑者

Answer

泳者

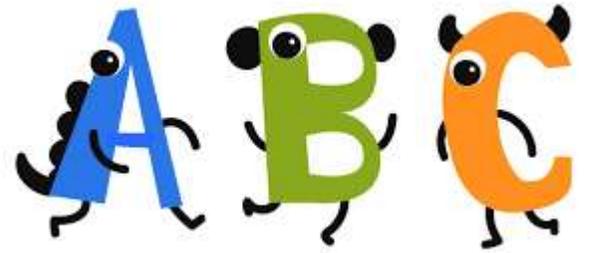
Answer

選手

1. The third runner over there is my sister. 在那邊的**第三位跑者**是我姐姐。
2. Chiang-Shuang CHEN is my favorite basketball player of HBL. 陳將双是我最喜歡的HBL籃球選手。
3. Michael Phelps is a great swimmer in the USA. 費爾普斯是一位美國很棒的游泳者。

# letter

(n.) 信件；**字母**



1. Daniel is writing a letter to his mom.

Daniel 正在寫信給他的媽媽。

2. January starts with the letter J.

一月是以字母 J 開頭。

# 名詞

## floor

(n.) 地板；樓層



1. Your toys are on the floor.  
你的玩具在地上。

2. Our classroom is on the fourth floor.  
我們的教室在四樓。



# 動詞

# miss

(v.) 想念

(v.) 錯過



My dad works in the USA.  
I miss him a lot.

我爸爸在美國工作。我很想念他。

# 動詞

## miss

(v.) 想念

(v.) 錯過



1. You will miss your flight if you don't hurry up. 如果你不快一點，你就會錯過班機了。

2. Her latest movie is too good to miss.

她最新的電影真的很棒千萬別錯過。

名詞

動詞

# race

(n. ; v.) 競賽；與……進行比賽



名詞

1. Jim is a fast runner. No wonder he can win the race.

Jim 是一位快速的跑者。難怪他可以贏得賽跑。

動詞

2. Come on! I'll race against you.

來啊！我要跟你賽跑。

# 動詞

# work

(v.) 工作



# 動詞

My parents work from Monday to Friday. They don't work on weekends.

我父母週一到週五上班。  
他們週末不上班。

# 名詞

**work** (n.) 工作

不可數N

(n.) 作品；著作

可數N

**go to work** 去上班

可數N

1. I like the writer's works very much.

我非常喜歡那位作家的作品。

不可  
數N

2. My father is out of work for 3 months. 我爸爸失業三個月了。

名詞

**mop**

(v. ; n.) 拖 (地) ; 拖把



動詞

1. I mop the floor every Saturday.

我每個星期六拖地。

名詞

2. The mop is dirty. Don't use it.

那支拖把是髒的。不要用它。

## date

(n.) 日期；約會



1. Jenny and David have a date tonight. Jenny 和 David 今晚有個約會。

2. Ann: What's the date today?

Ben: It's April 5th. Ann: 今天幾月幾日?

Ben: 四月五日。

# whose

(adj. ; pron.) 誰的

形

1. Whose cellphone is this?  
這手機是誰的？

代

2. There's a cup on the table.  
Whose is it?  
桌子上有一個杯子。是誰的？

**when** (adv.) 何時

1. Leo: When is the meeting with your boss?      Leo: 和你老闆的會議是何時?  
Kelly: It's at 10 a.m.      Kelly: 是早上十點。
2. A: When is the party?  
B: Next Friday.      A: 派對是什麼時候?  
B: 下個星期五。

**When** (adv.) 何時

(conj.) **當……時**

**When** I have free time, I listen to music.

當我有空時，我聽音樂。



# 形容詞

## dear

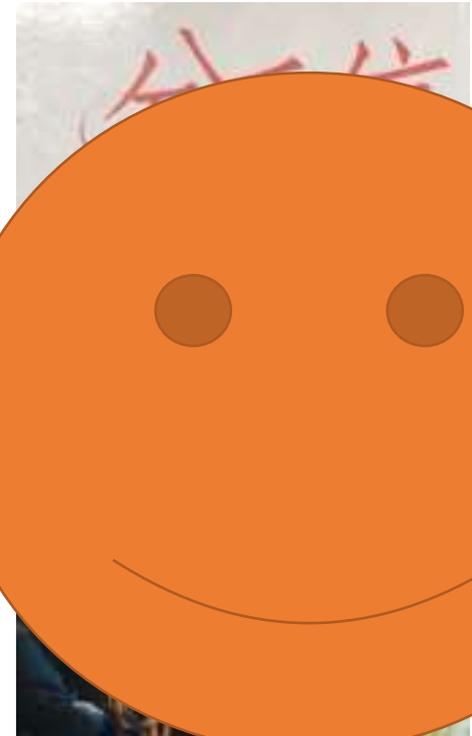
(adj.) 親愛的



My dear wife prepares breakfast for me every day.

我親愛的妻子每天為我準備早餐。

What is a "Dear John"?



# 形容詞

**busy** (adj.) 忙碌的

1. 「人 + be **busy + Ving**...」。

2. 「人 + be **busy with** + 事...」。

1. Cindy is **busy making** videos.

She can't go with us.

Cindy 正忙著製作影片。她不能跟我們去。

2. They are **busy with** their homework.

他們忙著做作業。

# 副詞

肯定句——也

**also**

**too**

be 動詞後  
一般V 前

句尾  
前通常有 ,

1. A: I'm from Taiwan.

B: Really? I am also from Taiwan.

= Really? I'm from Taiwan, too .

A: 我來自臺灣。

B: 真的嗎？我也來自臺灣。

# 副詞

肯定句——也

**also** **too**

2. Kenny plays the guitar every day, and  
Judy also plays the guitar every day.

=Judy plays the guitar every day, too .

Kenny 每天彈吉他，Judy 也每天彈吉他。

# 副詞

**still** (adv.) 仍然

be 動詞後  
一般V 前

1. It's late, but Carl is still watching TV.

現在很晚了，但 Carl 仍然在看電視。

2. Paul still wakes up late every day.

Paul 仍然每天很晚起床。

# 副詞

**away** (adv.) 離……之遠；離開

可以指**時間**上或**空間**上的距離。

1. My birthday is still three days away.

離我的生日還有三天。

2. Stay away from him.

離他遠一點。

over there

在那邊



Sam is over there. Let's say  
hello to him.

Sam 在那邊。我們去跟他打聲招呼吧。

# take care of

1. 照顧

2. 處理；負責



My sister has a pet. She takes care  
of it every day.

我姐姐有一隻寵物。她每天照顧牠。

# take care of

1. 照顧

2. 處理；負責

Don't worry. I'll take care of the drinks for the party.

別擔心。我會處理派對所需的飲料。

# play the role of...

扮演……的角色



Kevin plays the role of a  
guitar player in the movie.

Kevin 在那部電影裡扮演一位吉他手。

片語

do (the) **housework**



do the **dishes**



**wash** the **dishes**

do the **laundry**



**wash** the **clothes**

# sweep the floor



# mop the floor

**clean the table**



**clean the window**

# take out the trash



# hang the clothes



**what's**  
**MISSING**

do the **housework**

do the **dishes**

do the **laundry**

**hang** the clothes

**mop** the floor

wash the clothes

do the **dishes**

do the **housework**

**sweep** the floor

hang the clothes

clean the **windows**

take out the **trash**





# GRAMMAR



# 時間疑問詞-1

**What date**

**What day**

1. What day is today?

It is Tuesday.

2. What date is it?

It's January third.

# 時間疑問詞-2

**What date**

**What month**

1. What month is Christmas Day in?

It's in December.

2. What date is Christmas Day on?

It's on December twenty-fifth.

# 時間疑問詞-3

**What time**

**What month**

1. What month is your birthday in?

My birthday is in August.

2. What time do you get up?

I get up at 6:30 a.m.

# 時間疑問詞-4

What time  
What day  
**When**  
What month  
What date

1. What date is Father's Day?

**When**

It is on August eighth.

# 時間疑問詞-5

What time  
What day  
**When**  
What month  
What date

2. What time does Bill go to bed?

**When**

He goes to bed at eleven p.m.

# 時間疑問詞-6

What time  
What day  
**When**  
What month  
What date

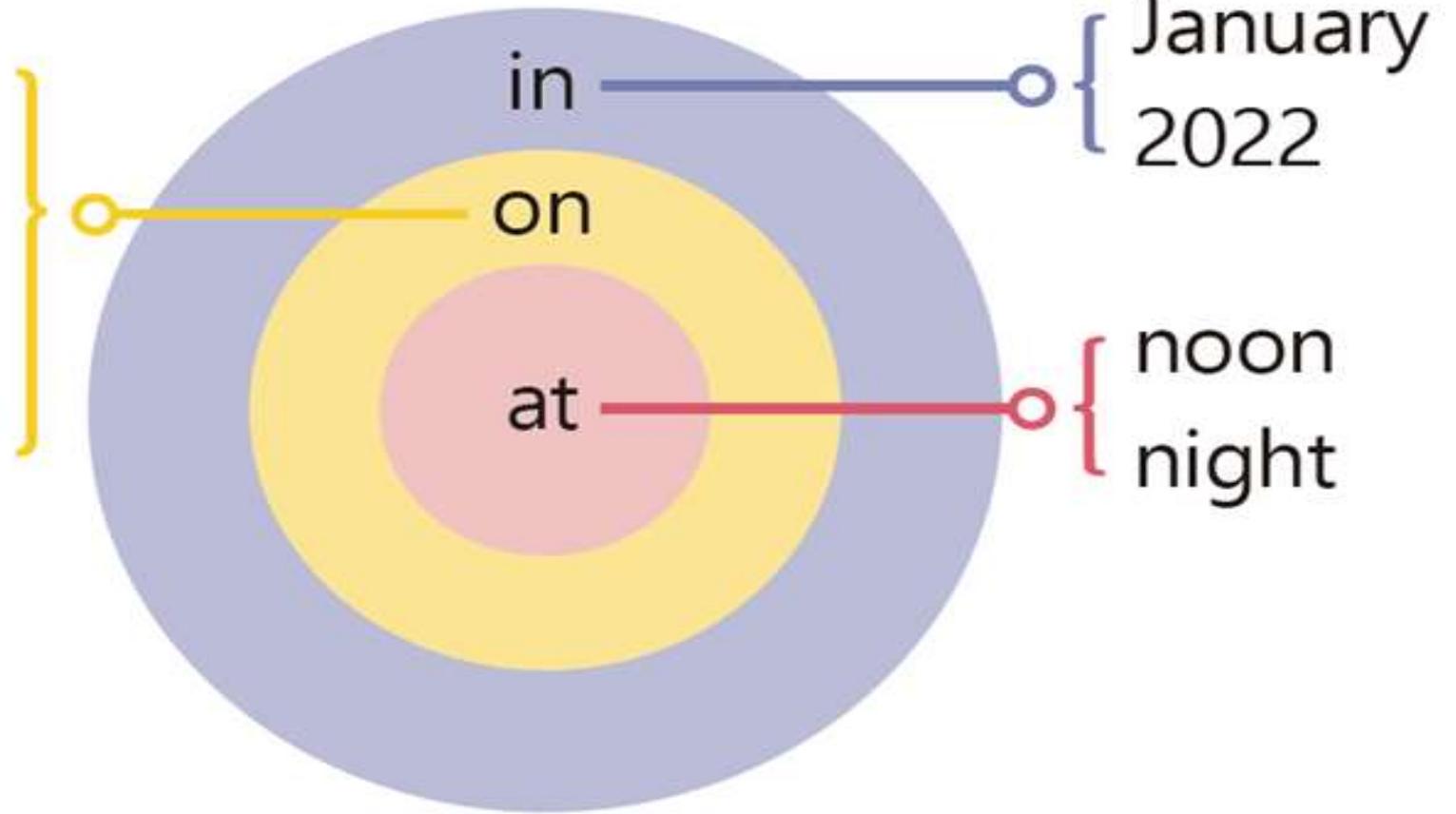
3. What day do you mop the floor?

**When**

I mop the floor on Sunday.

# 時間介系詞

January 5  
Monday  
my birthday  
the weekend



**at** 10:10

**in** April

**on** April 7

# 時間介系詞

at

+ 10:10

+ noon / night / midnight

on

+ **January first** / Wednesday

+ Friday (morning/afternoon/evening)

in

+ the morning / the afternoon

+ **February**

+ summer / 2022

# 時間介系詞

at

on

in

1. at five o'clock
2. in January
3. in 2023
4. on Sunday afternoon
5. on the weekend
6. on January first
7. in the evening
8. at 12:00

# 時間介系詞

## 何時 不加介系詞? P.1

1. What day is **today**?

It is   X   Tuesday.

2. What time is it **now**?

It's   X   2 o'clock.

3. What date is it?

It's   X   January third.

# 時間介系詞

## 何時不加介系詞? P.2

4. I have a piano class   X   **this** Sunday.

5. There is a baseball game  
  X   **every** weekend.

6. There was a basketball game  
  X   **last** weekend.

# 序數 使用時機

1. 日期

5月5日

2. 樓層

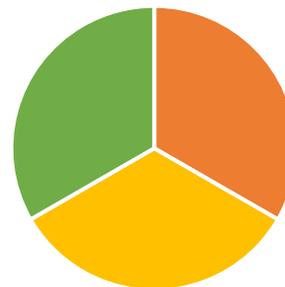
在三樓

3. **幾歲**生日

我12歲生日

4. **分母**

1/3



2/3

# Whose 所有格

**Whose + N** (adj.) 誰的

1. Whose cellphone is this?

這手機是誰的？

2. Whose guitar is it?

這吉他是誰的？

# 所有格代名詞 回應-1

1. A: Whose cellphone is this?

B: It's my minehone . 是我的。

2. A: Whose guitar is it?

B: It's BeBen'suitar . 是Ben的。

# 所有格代名詞 回應-2

1. A: Whose letter is it?

B: It's hers. 是她的。

2. A: Whose iPads are they?

B: They are ours. 是我們的。

# 所有格代名詞 回應-3

1. A: Whose books are these?

B: They are theirs. 是他們的。

2. A: Whose bicycle is this?

B: It's his. 是他的。

# 所有格代名詞 回應-4

A: Whose soccer ball is it?

Is it yours? 它是你的嗎?

B: No, it's not mine.

It's my brother's. 是我弟弟的。

# 所有格代名詞 整理

所有格	+ 名詞	= 所有格代名詞
my	+ 名詞	=
your		=
his		=
her		=
our		=
their		=

# 所有格代名詞 整理

所有格	+ 名詞	= 所有格代名詞
Joe's	+ 名詞	= <input type="text"/>
James' (s)		= <input type="text"/>
the men's	+ 名詞	= <input type="text"/>
the boys'		= <input type="text"/>