

# 康軒國中英語 文法即時通 B2 L2

- ▶ 一、現在簡單式（第三人稱單數）  
的用法
- ▶ 二、help 的用法

# 一、現在簡單式 ( 第三人稱單數 ) 的用法

1. 主詞為「第三人稱單數」時，動詞須做變化。

規則	例字
1. 直接在字尾加 <b>-s</b>	cook → <b>cooks</b> 、 play → <b>plays</b> 、 take → <b>takes</b>
2. 動詞字尾若為 <b>-s</b> 、 <b>-z</b> 、 <b>-x</b> 、 <b>-sh</b> 、 <b>-ch</b> 或 <b>-o</b> 時，動詞字尾 + <b>-es</b>	teach → <b>teaches</b> 、 do → <b>does</b> 、 go → <b>goes</b>



# 一、現在簡單式（第三人稱單數） 的用法

1. 主詞為「第三人稱單數」時，動詞須做變化。

規則	例字
3. 字尾是「子音 + -y」時，去 -y，加 <b>-ies</b>	cry → <b>cries</b> 、 study → <b>studies</b> 、 worry → <b>worries</b>
4. 不規則變化	have → <b>has</b>



## 填充題（依照句意填入正確的動詞形式）

1. Mr. Jones' daughters play  
(play) badminton on weekends.
2. He studies (study) English every night.
3. The doctor goes (go) to work  
(工作) at 8 o'clock every day.



# 一、現在簡單式 ( 第三人稱單數 ) 的用法

2. 主詞為「第三人稱單數」時，句中動詞須做適當變化，而形成否定句及疑問句時需助動詞 **does**。

句型變化及例句	
肯定句	主詞 + 第三人稱單數動詞...
	<p><b>He eats</b> only two meals a day.                      ( 他一天只吃兩餐。 )</p>



# 一、現在簡單式 ( 第三人稱單數 ) 的用法

2. 主詞為「第三人稱單數」時，句中動詞須做適當變化，而形成否定句及疑問句時需助動詞 **does**。

句型變化及例句	
否定句	主詞 + does not / doesn't + 原形動詞...
	<p><b>She doesn't like the bike.</b>                      ( 她不喜歡那輛腳踏車。 )</p>



# 一、現在簡單式 ( 第三人稱單數 ) 的用法

## 句型變化及例句

<p><b>Yes / No</b> 疑問句 及簡答</p>	<p>Does / Doesn't + 主詞 + 原形動詞...? Yes, 主詞 + does. / No, 主詞 + doesn't.</p>
	<p>Ann: <b>Does</b> he <b>like</b> the book? ( 他喜歡這本書嗎? ) Ben: Yes, he does. ( 是, 他喜歡。 ) / No, he doesn't. ( 不, 他不喜歡。 )</p>



# 一、現在簡單式 ( 第三人稱單數 ) 的用法

## 句型變化及例句

疑問詞 + does + 主詞 + 原形動詞...?

wh-  
疑問句  
及答句

(1) Ann: **Who does he like?**

( 他喜歡誰? )

Ben: He **likes** May. ( 他喜歡 May 。 )

(2) Ann: **When does she exercise every day?**

( 她每天什麼時候做運動? )

Ben: She **exercises** at five p.m.

( 她下午五點運動。 )



# 一、現在簡單式（第三人稱單數） 的用法

2. 主詞為「第三人稱單數」時，句中動詞須做適當變化，而形成否定句及疑問句時需助動詞 **does**。

句型變化及例句	
簡化句	<p>He <b>likes</b> the book, <b>but</b> his brother <b>doesn't</b> (like the book).</p> <p>( 他喜歡那本書，但他哥哥不喜歡。 )</p>

# 一、現在簡單式 ( 第三人稱單數 ) 的用法

## 3. 第三人稱單數動詞的讀音

規則	例字
1. 字尾發「無聲子音」 ，字尾的 -s 念 [s]	laugh → laughs 、 take → takes 、 meet → meets 、 mop → mops
2. 字尾發「有聲子音」 或「母音」，字尾的 -s 念 [z]	end → ends 、 move → moves 、 do → does 、 go → goes



# 一、現在簡單式 ( 第三人稱單數 ) 的用法

## 3. 第三人稱單數動詞的讀音

規則	例字
3. 字尾發 [z] 、 [s] 、 [dʒ] 、 [tʃ] 、 [ʒ] 、 [ʃ] ，字尾的 -es 念 [ɪz]	wash → washes 、 watch → watches 、 miss → misses 、 lose → loses



## 一、依提示作答

1. He plays basketball after school every day. ( 依畫線部分造原問句 )

What does he do after school every day?

2. Does Tina like animals?  
( 先肯定簡答再詳答 )

Yes, she does. She likes animals.



## 一、依提示作答

3. I play tennis with my friends every weekend.

( 將 I 改為 Jackie 並改寫句子 )

Jackie plays tennis with his friends every weekend.



## 二、中翻英

1. 我媽媽每天早上為我們準備早餐。

My mom prepares breakfast for us every morning.

2. Ann 每個星期一傍晚運動，但 Sue 沒有。

Ann exercises every Monday evening / on Monday evenings, but Sue doesn't.



## 一、現在簡單式（第三人稱單數） 的用法

**注意** 句子的時態不能單從時間副詞做判斷，而是要確切了解事情發生的時間。

**例** (1) Sara **went** shopping every night last month.

（ Sara 上個月每晚去逛街。 ）

→ 描述過去一段時間內每晚都做的事情，故用過去式



## 一、現在簡單式（第三人稱單數） 的用法

**注意** (2) My father **read** newspapers every day, but now he doesn't do that. (我爸爸以前每天早上看報紙，但他現在不這麼做了。)

→ 主詞為第三人稱單數，但動詞 read 沒加 -s，又從後句的 now 可知，前句是在描述過去發生的事，故用過去式



## 二、help 的用法

help 可當名詞或動詞。當動詞表達「幫忙某人做某事」，句型為「help + 人 + with / (to) do + 事」。

**例** (1) Thank you for your **help**. You really **helped** me a lot.

( 感謝你的幫忙。你真的幫了我很多忙。 )

→ 第一個 **help** 當名詞；第二個 **help** 當動詞



## 二、help 的用法

(2) Please **help** me **with** my work.

( 請幫忙我的工作。 )

= Please **help** me (to) **do** my work.

(3) John never **helps** **with** the dishes.

( John 從不幫忙洗碗。 )

= John never **helps** (to) **do** the dishes.



## 二、help 的用法

### 補充 have to 的用法

1. have to 是一般動詞片語，表「必須」，後面接原形動詞。沒有進行式的形式。

**例** Hank **has to** do housework every day.  
( Hank 必須每天做家事。 )



## 二、help 的用法

**補充** 2. 由於 **have to** 是一般動詞片語，故形成疑問句和否定句時需助動詞 **do** 或 **does**。

- (1) 主詞為「非第三人稱單數」：  
**have to + 原形動詞**



## 二、help 的用法

**補充 例** A: **Do you have to get up early tomorrow?**

( 你明天必須早起嗎？ )

B: **Yes, I do. I have to get up early tomorrow.**

( 是，我是。我明天必須早起。 )



## 二、help 的用法

**補充** (2) 主詞為「第三人稱單數」：  
has to + 原形動詞

**例** A: Does your brother **have to**  
cook dinner tonight?  
( 你哥哥今晚必須煮晚餐嗎？ )

B: Yes, he **does**. He **has to**  
cook dinner tonight.  
( 是，他是。他今晚必須煮晚餐。 )



## 練習題

( A ) 1. The moon ( 月亮 ) \_\_\_\_\_  
around the Earth ( 地球 ).

(A) goes

(B) go

(C) is going

(D) going

( A ) 2. Ann \_\_\_\_\_ jogging for an hour  
every morning. It helps her keep  
( 保持 ) thin.

(A) goes

(B) go

(C) is going

(D) going



## 練習題

- ( C ) 3. Tim \_\_\_\_\_ the story in his room.  
He can't stop ( 停止 ) it.  
(A) read                      (B) reads  
(C) is reading              (D) reading
- ( B ) 4. Tim always ( 總是 ) \_\_\_\_\_ after  
school, and his brother does,  
too.  
(A) read                      (B) reads  
(C) is reading              (D) reading



## 練習題

- ( **B** ) 5. Kate \_\_\_\_\_ the song ( 歌曲 ) a lot. She listens to it every day.  
(A) like                      (B) likes  
(C) is liking                (D) is like
- ( **B** ) 6. Jay seldom ( 很少 ) \_\_\_\_\_ breakfast at home. He always ( 總是 ) sleeps late.  
(A) have                      (B) has  
(C) is having                (D) having



## 練習題

- ( **B** ) 7. The little girl is heavy ( 重的 ) .  
She \_\_\_\_\_ any sports or  
exercise.
- (A) don't do
  - (B) doesn't do
  - (C) aren't doing
  - (D) can't



## 練習題

- ( C ) 8. Kate read a book every night before ( 之前 ) , but she \_\_\_\_\_ do that now.  
(A) aren't                      (B) don't  
(C) doesn't                    (D) isn't
- ( A ) 9. Gary \_\_\_\_\_ lunch for his family every day, and Kerr does, too.  
(A) makes                      (B) make  
(C) is making                (D) making



## 練習題

- ( B ) 10. Ken doesn't like the book, but his sister \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) do                      (B) does  
(C) don't                  (D) doesn't
- ( A ) 11. Ken doesn't like the book, but his sisters \_\_\_\_\_.
- (A) do                      (B) does  
(C) don't                  (D) doesn't



## 練習題

( A ) 12. Ally: \_\_\_\_\_ you know the answer ( 答案 ) to the question ( 問題 ) ?

Rita: No. Let's ask ( 詢問 ) Mr. Li.

(A) Do

(B) Does

(C) How do

(D) Can



## 練習題

- ( D ) 13. Rita is a good girl. She \_\_\_\_\_  
dinner with her mom every  
night.
- (A) make
  - (B) making
  - (C) is making
  - (D) makes



## 會考題

( B ) 1. Melody has a great interest ( 興  
趣 ) in planting flowers ( 種花 ) ,  
but her sister \_\_\_\_\_ .  
She can't even stay ( 停留 ) in  
the garden for one minute.

【101-5】

(A) can't

(B) doesn't

(C) isn't

(D) won't



## 會考題

( B ) 2. Mom: Oh, no! Your sister forgot ( 忘記 ) her sports shoes. When \_\_\_\_\_ she have PE class? Can you take the shoes to her school?

Peter: It's in the afternoon. Don't worry. I will bring ( 將會帶給 ) them to her.

【100-北-18】

(A) did (B) does (C) has (D) is



會考題

- ( D ) 3. Ken's brothers like to watch tennis, but Ken \_\_\_\_\_. He is crazy ( 為……瘋狂 ) about baseball. 【99-2-2】
- (A) is                      (B) isn't  
(C) does                  (D) doesn't



會考題

( B ) 4. Ms. Wu: What animals \_\_\_\_\_  
your sister like?

Herbert: She likes lions and  
tigers. 【98-2-15】

- (A) do                      (B) does  
(C) are                     (D) is



會考題

( A ) 5. Linda: Do you have to get up early in the morning?

Peter: Yes, I \_\_\_\_\_. I can't be late for school.

【 98-1-14 】

- |          |         |
|----------|---------|
| (A) do   | (B) can |
| (C) have | (D) am  |



會考題

( B ) 6. Allen: \_\_\_\_\_ you have twenty minutes right now? I need to talk to you.

Bruce: Sure! Come on in.

【97-2-15】

(A) Are

(B) Do

(C) Have

(D) Should



## 會考題

( A ) 7. Stella is a baseball fan ( 球迷 ) .  
She \_\_\_\_\_ more than ( 超過 )  
one hundred pictures of  
famous ( 有名的 ) baseball  
players. 【94-2-7】

(A) has

(B) has been

(C) is

(D) is having



## 會考題

- ( C ) 8. Jane always ( 總是 ) does well ( 好地 ) on English tests, but her sisters \_\_\_\_\_ . 【91-2-9】
- (A) doesn't
  - (B) aren't
  - (C) don't
  - (D) didn't



## 一、文法選擇 ( 每題 2 分 , 共 20 分 )

- ( B ) 1. Bill \_\_\_\_\_ English with his sister every evening.
- (A) study
  - (B) studies
  - (C) is studying
  - (D) are studying



## 一、文法選擇 ( 每題 2 分 , 共 20 分 )

( C ) 2. My sister helps me \_\_\_\_\_ math every evening.

(A) on

(B) in

(C) with

(D) from

( B ) 3. Carl always ( 總是 ) \_\_\_\_\_ good grades in every subject ( 科目 ) .

(A) get

(B) gets

(C) is get

(D) is getting



## 一、文法選擇 ( 每題 2 分 , 共 20 分 )

- ( B ) 4. Ms. Martin is a teacher. She \_\_\_\_\_ in a junior high school.
- (A) teach
  - (B) teaches
  - (C) teaching
  - (D) are teaching



## 一、文法選擇 ( 每題 2 分 , 共 20 分 )

- ( C ) 5. Jim and Anna are good at sports. Jim likes tennis, and Anna \_\_\_\_\_ soccer.
- (A) love
  - (B) is love
  - (C) loves
  - (D) is loving



## 一、文法選擇 ( 每題 2 分 , 共 20 分 )

- ( A ) 6. The boys love talent shows ( 才藝表演 ) . They \_\_\_\_\_ the shows on TV every weekend.
- (A) watch
  - (B) watches
  - (C) is watching
  - (D) are watching



## 一、文法選擇 ( 每題 2 分 , 共 20 分 )

( D ) 7. Kate: When \_\_\_\_\_ the PE class? I forgot ( 忘記 ) my tennis racket ( 球拍 ) .

Billy: It's this afternoon. Don't worry. You can use my racket.

- |         |          |
|---------|----------|
| (A) did | (B) does |
| (C) has | (D) is   |



## 一、文法選擇 ( 每題 2 分 , 共 20 分 )

( A ) 8. Laura: What \_\_\_\_\_ your sister's favorite subject ( 科目 ) ?

Jeff: She \_\_\_\_\_ math very much.

- (A) is; likes
- (B) is; like
- (C) are; likes
- (D) are; like



## 一、文法選擇 ( 每題 2 分 , 共 20 分 )

- ( C ) 9. Ken and Nancy are classmates. Ken \_\_\_\_\_ to school with Nancy every day.
- (A) is walking
  - (B) are walking
  - (C) walks
  - (D) walk



## 一、文法選擇 ( 每題 2 分 , 共 20 分 )

( C ) 10. Mom: Where is Emma? It's  
time for dinner.

Ian: She \_\_\_\_\_ a book in  
her room.

- (A) reads
- (B) read
- (C) is reading
- (D) can read



## 二、引導式翻譯 ( 每格 3 分 , 共 30 分 )

1. Nancy 每個星期一在體育館運動。  
Nancy exercises in the gym on Mondays .

2. Sue 喜愛烹飪。她想參加學校的烹飪社。

Sue enjoys cooking. She wants to join the school cooking club .



## 二、引導式翻譯 (每格 3 分, 共 30 分)

3. Cathy, 起床! 上學時間到了。

Get up, Cathy! It's time for school.

4. Penny: Helen 彈吉他嗎?

Jason: 是的, 她是。她每天晚上彈吉他。

Penny: Does Helen play the guitar?

Jason: Yes, she does. She plays the guitar every night.



## 二、引導式翻譯 (每格 3 分, 共 30 分)

5. Otis : Jack 的妹妹們喜歡這本書嗎 ?

Eric : 不。她們不喜歡, 但 Jack 喜歡。

Otis: Do Jack's sisters like the book?

Eric: No. They don't like it, but Jack does.



### 三、依提示作答 ( 每題 5 分 , 共 25 分 )

1. I study every day. Maggie studies every day. ( 以簡略句合併句子 )

I study every day, and Maggie does,  
too.

2. Those men read every morning. ( 畫線部分用 my dad 代替 , 並改寫句子 )

My dad reads every morning.



### 三、依提示作答 ( 每題 5 分 , 共 25 分 )

3. Sandra is studying English now. ( 畫線部分用 every evening 代替 , 並改寫句子 )

Sandra studies English every evening.

4. Samuel / play / tennis / with his sister / on / weekend ( 完成句子 )

Samuel plays tennis with his sister on weekends.



### 三、依提示作答 ( 每題 5 分 , 共 25 分 )

5. Peter 每天放學後和他的同學們一起準備考試。( 中翻英 )

Peter prepares for tests with his  
classmates after school every day.



## 四、克漏字測驗 ( 每題 5 分 , 共 25 分 )

Angela: Hi, I'm Angela. 1. you a student here?

Ray: Yes. In fact, it's my first day. I'm Ray.

Angela: Do you want a tour of the school?

Ray: Yes.

Angela: That's Ms. Jones. She 2. math.

Ray: She looks nice.



## 四、克漏字測驗 ( 每題 5 分 , 共 25 分 )

Angela: Yes, but she 3. us a lot of homework.

Ray: Who is that man?

Angela: That's Mr. Morris. He teaches English. His class 4. fun.

Ray: I love English! Does he give us a lot of tests?

Angela: No, he 5.

Ray: That's great!





## 四、克漏字測驗 ( 每題 5 分 , 共 25 分 )

- ( B ) 3. (A) give (B) gives  
(C) giving (D) is giving
- ( B ) 4. (A) be (B) is  
(C) am (D) are
- ( C ) 5. (A) do (B) is  
(C) doesn't (D) isn't

