

康軒國中英語 文法即時通 B2 L5

- ▶ 一、頻率副詞的用法
- ▶ 二、even 的用法

一、頻率副詞的用法

1. 定義：頻率副詞是用來描述「事情發生的頻率」，也可用來描述「個人習慣」。

一、頻率副詞的用法

(1) 常見的頻率副詞如下：

0%

100%

always (總是)					
usually (通常)					
often (時常)					
sometimes (有時候)					
seldom (很少)					
never (從不)					

一、頻率副詞的用法

(2) 常見的頻率副詞片語如下，而頻率副詞片語通常置於句尾。

次數 + 一段時間

once a day (一天一次) 、
twice a week (一星期兩次) 、
three times a year (一年三次)

注意 其中的 time 表「次數」。

例 Ivy goes jogging **twice a month**.
(Ivy 一個月去慢跑兩次。)



一、頻率副詞的用法

(2) 常見的頻率副詞片語如下，而頻率副詞片語通常置於句尾。

every + 一段時間

every day (每天) 、 every year (每年) 、 every two days (每兩天) 、 every two weeks (每兩個禮拜)

例 Judy goes to Japan **every year**.
(Judy 每年去日本。)





一、頻率副詞的用法

(2) 常見的頻率副詞片語如下，而頻率副詞片語通常置於句尾。

every + other + 單數時間

every other day (每兩天一次) 、

every other week (每兩週一次)

例 Ed waters the flowers **every other day**. (Ed 每兩天澆花一次。)

= Ed waters the flowers **every two days**.



一、頻率副詞的用法

2. 頻率副詞在句中的位置：

句型變化	be 動詞之後
例句	(1) Kerr <u>is</u> never late for school. (Kerr 上學從不遲到。) (2) Gina <u>is</u> always busy at work. (Gina 總是忙於工作。)



一、頻率副詞的用法

2. 頻率副詞在句中的位置：

句型變化	一般動詞之前
例句	<p>(1) My family often <u>eats</u> out. (我的家人時常在外用餐。)</p> <p>(2) My sisters usually <u>go</u> to the movies on Friday nights. (我的妹妹們通常週五晚上去看電影。)</p>



一、頻率副詞的用法

2. 頻率副詞在句中的位置：

句型變化	助動詞和原形動詞之間
例句	<p>AI <u>can</u> never <u>finish</u> the work on time.</p> <p>(AI 絕對無法準時完成工作。)</p>

一、頻率副詞的用法

2. 頻率副詞在句中的位置：

句型變化	簡答句中，放在 be 動詞或助動詞之前
例句	<p>(1) Sam: Are you always late for work? (你上班總是遲到嗎？)</p> <p>Ben: No, I never <u>am</u>. (不，我從來沒有。)</p> <p>(2) Judy sometimes drinks coffee, but her sister never <u>does</u>. (Judy 有時候會喝咖啡，但她妹妹從來不。)</p>

一、頻率副詞的用法

補充

1. sometimes 和 often 在直述句中也可放在句首或句尾的位置。

例(1) Sometimes I eat dinner with Ed. (我有時會和 Ed 吃晚餐。)

= I eat dinner with Ed

sometimes.

(2) Often I don't go to bed until 3 a.m. (我時常到三點都還沒睡覺。)

= I don't go to bed until

3 a.m. often.



一、頻率副詞的用法

補充 2. sometimes 和 usually 在否定句中也可放在助動詞的前面。

例(1) I **usually** don't walk to work.

(我通常不走路上班。)

(2) He **sometimes** doesn't reply to my messages.

(他有時不回覆我的訊息。)



一、頻率副詞的用法

補充 3. **always** 和 **never** 也可放在祈使句的句首。

例(1) **Always** be nice to your sister.

(永遠對你妹妹友善。)

(2) **Never** say never.

(別說不可能。)



一、頻率副詞的用法

補充 4. **seldom** 和 **never** 本身已經有否定含義，故不能和 **not** 或 **no** 連用。

例(1) I **seldom** play tennis with my sister. (我很少跟我姐姐打網球。)

(2) I **never** walk to school with my brother. (我從不跟我弟弟一起走路上學。)



依提示作答

1. Cathy is sad.

(加入 seldom 並改寫句子)

Cathy is seldom sad.

2. Tom takes out the trash after dinner.

(加入 often 並改寫句子)

Tom often takes out the trash after
dinner.



依提示作答

3. Jay sometimes plays tennis with Lisa. (改為疑問句)

Does Jay sometimes play tennis with
Lisa?

4. Be kind to your classmates.
(加入 always 並改寫句子)

Always be kind to your classmates.



依提示作答

5. Do you always work on weekends?
(用 seldom 否定簡答)

No, I / we seldom do.



一、頻率副詞的用法

3. How often / How many times 詢問頻率
疑問詞 how often 和 how many times 都可用來詢問頻率。用 how often 問時，能用頻率副詞或表頻率的副詞片語回答，但用 how many times 問時，只能用表頻率的副詞片語回答。



一、頻率副詞的用法

<p>句型 變化</p>	<p>How often + 助動詞 + 主詞 + 原形動詞...?</p> <p>{ 主詞 + 頻率副詞 + 助動詞. 表頻率的副詞片語.</p>
<p>例句</p>	<p>Ken: How often do you go jogging? (你多久去慢跑一次?)</p> <p>Ann: I seldom do. (我很少去。) Twice a year. (一年兩次。)</p>



一、頻率副詞的用法

<p>句型 變化</p>	<p>How many times + 時間 + 助動詞 + 主詞 + 原形動詞...?</p> <p>表頻率的副詞片語.</p>
<p>例句</p>	<p>Ken: How many times <u>a year</u> do you go jogging? (你一年慢跑幾次 ?)</p> <p>Ann: Twice a year. (一年兩次。)</p>



一、頻率副詞的用法

補充 其他 how 的疑問副詞：

1. How long...? 用來詢問「時間多久；東西多長」。

例 (1) Tina: **How long** is the class?

(那堂課有多久?)

Paul: One hour. (一小時。)



一、頻率副詞的用法

補充

1. How long...? 用來詢問「時間多久；東西多長」。

例(2) Tina: **How long** is the street?

(這條街有多長？)

Paul: Ten miles. (十哩。)



一、頻率副詞的用法

補充 2. How soon...? 用來詢問「時間多快」。

例 Paul: **How soon** can you finish today's homework?

(你多快能完成今天的回家功課？)

Ken: Well, about one hour.

(嗯，大概一小時。)



一、頻率副詞的用法

補充 3. How far...? 用來詢問「距離多遠」。

例 Nick: **How far** is your school from here?
(你學校離這裡多遠?)

Jack: Two miles.
(兩哩遠。)



一、頻率副詞的用法

補充 4. How tall...? 用來詢問「多高」。

例 Ivy: **How tall** are you?

(你多高?)

Jill: I'm one hundred and
sixty centimeters tall.

(我一百六十公分高。)



依提示作答

1. Nelson walks to school.

(加入「每週三次」改寫句子)

Nelson walks to school three times a
week.

2. How often do you play basketball

with your cousin? (以「兩個星期一次」回答)

I play basketball with my cousin
every two weeks / every other week.



依提示作答

3. Ashley goes to the gym four times a week. (依畫線部分造原問句)

How many times a week does Ashley go to the gym?

4. Allen goes to a basketball game twice a month. (依畫線部分造原問句)

How often does Allen go to a basketball game?



練習題

- (**B**) 1. Sally _____ sick (生病的).
She is very healthy (健康的).
(A) seldom is (B) is seldom
(C) is always (D) always is
- (**C**) 2. Bill: _____ does the bus come?
Ann: Every twenty minutes.
(A) When
(B) What time
(C) How often
(D) How many times



練習題

(B) 3. Sam: How often do you go to the gym?

Ben: I _____. About once a month.

- (A) do seldom
- (B) seldom do
- (C) seldom go
- (D) go seldom



練習題

- (A) 4. Lily is always late for work, but her brother _____.
(A) never is (B) is never
(C) never does (D) does never
- (C) 5. Lily always has milk and bread (麵包) for breakfast, but her brother _____.
(A) never is (B) is never
(C) never does (D) does never



練習題

- (C) 6. My mom always tells (告訴) me, “ _____ talk to strangers (陌生人) . It might be dangerous (危險的) .”
- (A) Always (B) No
(C) Never (D) Do



練習題

(D) 7. Dan: How many times a week
do you study in the library?

Ben: _____

- (A) Every other week.
- (B) Once a month.
- (C) Twice a year.
- (D) Seven days a week.



練習題

(C) 8. Dan: How many times a week do you eat at home?

Ben: _____

(A) I always do.

(B) Sometimes.

(C) Never.

(D) Five times a month.



會考題

(A) 1. Daisy: I went to Taitung to visit
(拜訪) my uncle there.
Grace: Really? _____ were you
there?
Daisy: For two weeks.

【 97-2-17 】

- (A) How long (B) How often
(C) How soon (D) What time



會考題

(C) 2. Amy: Would you like some coffee (咖啡) ?

Bill: No, thanks. I _____ drink coffee. Coffee hurts my stomach (傷我的胃) .

【97-1-17】

- | | |
|------------|-------------|
| (A) almost | (B) already |
| (C) seldom | (D) still |



會考題

(D) 3. George: _____ do you practice playing the piano (鋼琴) ?

Tommy: When my mom is at home, I have to practice EVERY DAY, but she's away on a business trip (出差) this week! 【93-2-18】

(A) How about

(B) How long

(C) How much

(D) How often



會考題

(D) 4. Allen: George looks strong (看起來強壯) . Has he ever been sick (他有生病過嗎) ?

Doris: He's a superman!

He _____ goes to the doctor. 【92-1-16】

- (A) already (B) even
(C) often (D) seldom



會考題

(B) 5. Alice: How often do you wash your hair (頭髮) ?

Betty: _____ 【91-2-13】

- (A) One day.
- (B) Twice a week.
- (C) Since yesterday.
- (D) Three days ago.



二、even 的用法

even 表「甚至」，用來加強語氣。在句中的位置為助動詞之後，或想要強調的名詞或動詞之前。

例 (1) You don't **even** know his name.
(你甚至不知道他的名字。)

(2) **Even** Eva was late for school today. (今天甚至連 Eva 都上學遲到了。)



二、even 的用法

(3) Amy likes English a lot. She **even dreams** about English at night.

(Amy 很喜歡英文。她甚至晚上作夢夢到英文。)



一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

- (C) 1. Frank _____ to school with his brother.
- (A) seldom go
 - (B) go seldom
 - (C) seldom goes
 - (D) goes seldom



一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

(C) 2. Susan _____ the dishes after dinner.

(A) always do

(B) do always

(C) always does

(D) does always



一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

(B) 3. Julia: Do you usually do your homework with George?

Dora: No, I _____.

- (A) do seldom
- (B) seldom do
- (C) seldom don't
- (D) don't seldom



一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

(A) 4. Kevin never helps others (其他人) , but I _____.

(A) often do (B) do often

(C) never do (D) do never

(D) 5. Eric: _____ do you go to the movies?

Lora: I go to the movies once a week.

(A) What day (B) What time

(C) How long (D) How often



一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

- (D) 6. Mr. and Mrs. Smith have dinner with their son _____.
- (A) a week four time
 - (B) four time a week
 - (C) a week four times
 - (D) four times a week
- (D) 7. My brother is always late for school, but I _____.
- (A) am always
 - (B) always am
 - (C) am seldom
 - (D) seldom am



一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

- (C) 8. I _____ work at night. I have to pick up (必須接送) my daughter at 7 p.m.
- (A) often
 - (B) usually
 - (C) seldom
 - (D) always



一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

- (**B**) 9. Ted is very busy today.
He _____ have time for lunch.
(A) even doesn't
(B) doesn't even
(C) isn't even
(D) even isn't



一、文法選擇 (每題 2 分 , 共 20 分)

- (C) 10. A: _____ times a week do you play tennis?
B: Three times a week.
- (A) How
 - (B) How often
 - (C) How many
 - (D) How much



二、引導式翻譯 (每格 3 分 , 共 30 分)

1. A : 你一個星期去餐廳吃飯幾次 ?

B : 一個星期兩次。

A: How many
times a week do you eat at a
restaurant?

B: Twice a week.



二、引導式翻譯 (每格 3 分，共 30 分)

2. A : Luke 時常和他爸爸打網球嗎？

B : 不，他沒有。他很少跟他爸爸打網球。

A: Does Luke often play tennis with his dad?

B: No, he doesn't. He seldom plays tennis with his dad.



二、引導式翻譯 (每格 3 分, 共 30 分)

3. 絕不要在教室打籃球。

Never play basketball in the classroom.

4. Albert 星期一早上通常會遲到。

Albert is usually late on Monday mornings.



三、依提示作答 (每題 5 分 , 共 25 分)

1. I help my sister, Molly, with her homework.
/ I always do that. (合併句子)

I always help my sister, Molly, with
her homework.

2. Does John usually play baseball after
school? (肯定簡答)

Yes, he usually does.



三、依提示作答 (每題 5 分 , 共 25 分)

3. May always gets up at 6. / I seldom get up at 6. (以 but 合併句子)

May always gets up at 6, but I seldom do.

4. How often do you go to your classmates' houses?

(以「從不」詳答)

I never go to my classmates' houses.



三、依提示作答 (每題 5 分 , 共 25 分)

5. I go to Japan three times a year.
(依畫線部分造原問句)

How often do you go to Japan?



四、克漏字測驗 (每題 5 分 , 共 25 分)

___ 1. ___ do you exercise?

Everyone needs to exercise. You don't have to exercise every day. You only have to exercise ___ 2. ___. Here are some tips for you:

1. Jog ___ 3. ___ swim at least twice a week.
2. Don't take the elevator. Take the stairs ___ 4. ___.



四、克漏字測驗 (每題 5 分 , 共 25 分)

3. Take a walk after meals.

Follow these tips and go to bed
5. ten o'clock every day. It's good
for your health.



have to 必須

tip 指導

swim 游泳

elevator 電梯

meal 一餐

health 健康



四、克漏字測驗 (每題 5 分 , 共 20 分)

- (C) 1. (A) How soon
(B) How many times
(C) How often
(D) How long
- (D) 2. (A) every day
(B) always
(C) never
(D) sometimes



四、克漏字測驗 (每題 5 分 , 共 20 分)

- (C) 3. (A) but (B) with
(C) or (D) for
- (A) 4. (A) often (B) seldom
(C) never (D) always
- (B) 5. (A) on (B) at
(C) about (D) until

