

國中英語 (四) 單字大補帖 (L1)

1. **thin** (adj.) 瘦的

例 The thin hungry dog is running on the street. (那又瘦又餓的狗正在街上狂奔。)

例 You need to eat more because you are too thin. (你應該多吃點，因為你太瘦了。)

一字多義

(adj.) 薄的；稀疏的

例 I don't want a thin slice. (我不要薄片。)

例 Her hair is thin. (她的頭髮稀疏。)

2. **side** (n.) 邊；側

例 A girl was sitting on the side of the road. (一名女孩當時正坐在路邊。)

例 A horse's eyes are on the sides of its head. (馬的眼睛位於頭的兩側。)

補 inside (n.) 裡面；outside (n.) 外面

例 Someone on the inside told me about the news. (內部有人告知我這個消息。)

片 side by side (phr.) 肩並肩

by one's side 支持某人；在某人身旁

例 Don't worry. I am always by your side. (別擔心。我會一直在你身旁。)

例 A cute girl is standing by my side. (一個可愛的女孩正站在我的旁邊。)

on one's side 支持、同意某方的觀點或看法

例 A: I want to recorrect the plan. (我想要修正這個計畫。)

B: I'm on your side. I can help you. (我支持你。我可以幫忙。)

補 time is on one's side 有充裕的時間

例 We don't have to make a decision in a hurry. Time is on our side.

(我們不用急著做決定，我們有充裕的時間。)

3. **trash can** (n.) 垃圾桶

例 Please throw the garbage into the trash can. (請把垃圾丟進垃圾桶。)

例 Are there any trash cans in the park? (公園裡有垃圾桶嗎?)

補 trash can 是由 trash (垃圾) 和 can (罐子) 合成的複合名詞。

補 trash (n.) 垃圾 (不可數名詞)，近義詞有 garbage, rubbish, waste。

補 can (n.) 罐子

4. **quiet** (adj.) 安靜的

例 We're in the library now. Please be quiet. (我們現在在圖書館。請安靜。)

例 Shh! Be quiet. The baby is sleeping. (噓！安靜點。嬰兒正在睡覺。)

補 quite (adv.) 相當地

5. **pretty** (adj.) 漂亮的

例 Jane is not just pretty. She is also smart. (Jane 不只是很漂亮。她也很聰明。)

例 Miss Lin is pretty and kind. (Miss Lin 漂亮又親切。)

一字多義

(adv.) 相當地

例 That girl is pretty beautiful. (那女孩相當漂亮。)

補 pretty 跟 beautiful 的差別：

1. 根據 Longman 字典，在形容人時，a beautiful woman or child has perfect good looks；而比較上，pretty 指 a pretty girl or woman looks nice – used especially for a woman who has a nice face.

例 Sara is a beautiful girl. She has a pretty face.

(Sara 是位美麗的女孩。她有張漂亮的臉。)

2. 用於形容地點或事物時，beautiful 指 something that looks, feels, sounds, etc. so good that it gives you a lot of pleasure；而 pretty 指 pleasant to look at – often used for things that are not big or impressive.

例 What a beautiful song! (多美的一首歌！)

例 Sara wore a pretty dress. (Sara 穿了一件漂亮的洋裝。)

6. **soup** (n.) 湯

例 Have some hot soup. It can warm you up. (喝些熱湯。那會讓你暖和起來。)

例 The chicken soup is delicious. Would you like to try some?

(雞湯很美味。你要不要嘗一些?)

補 喝湯寫做 eat soup，而非 drink soup。

7. **sandwich** (n.) 三明治

例 Ken usually has a sandwich for breakfast. (Ken 通常吃個三明治當早餐。)

例 My dad brought some sandwiches for the picnic. (我爸帶了一些三明治去野餐。)

補 club sandwich (n.) 總匯三明治

8. **salad** (n.) 沙拉

例 I only had a salad for lunch because I was not very hungry.

(我午餐只吃了一個沙拉，因為我不是非常餓。)

例 Would you like some fruit salad for dinner? (你晚餐要不要來點水果沙拉?)

9. **miss** (v.) 想念

例 Did you miss home when you studied in India?

(當你在印度讀書時，你會想家嗎?)

例 Will you miss me when I'm gone? (我離去之後，你會不會想念我?)

一字多義

(v.) 錯過

例 Get up early, or you'll miss the bus. (早點起床，否則你會錯過公車。)

(v.) 錯失

例 Don't miss out on such a good chance. (別錯失如此好的機會。)

例 He got up late this morning, so he missed the school bus.

(他今天早上晚起床，以致於錯過校車。)

補 Miss 小姐 (稱呼，常指未婚女性)

- (C) Jasmine planned to spend her summer in the country, but right after she got there, she started to _____ the noise in the city.
 (A) enjoy (B) mind (C) miss (D) notice

10. **than** (prep.) 比

例 There's nothing better **than** home. (沒有什麼比家好。)

例 What's better **than** one good friend? (有什麼比一個好朋友更好呢?)

一字多義

(conj.) 比

例 Peter studied harder **than** Mary did. (Peter 比 Mary 努力讀書。)

11. **hers** (pron.) 她的

例 That's not my book. It's **hers**. (那不是我的書。那是她的。)

例 This is my school bag. **Hers** is in the living room. (這是我的書包。她的在客廳。)

12. **bath** (n.) 洗澡

例 How often do you give your cat a **bath**? (你多久幫你的貓洗一次澡?)

例 You should be careful when you give a baby a **bath**.

(你幫嬰兒洗澡時，應該小心點。)

片 take a bath 洗澡 take a shower 淋浴

補 bathtub 浴缸 (美式用法)

一字多義

(n.) 浴缸 (英式用法)

例 There is a big **bath** in my bathroom. (我的浴室有個大浴缸。)

13. **sock** (n.) 襪子

例 I bought a pair of **socks** yesterday. (我昨天買了一雙襪子。)

例 It is warm. I don't want to wear these long **socks**.

(天氣很暖和。我不想穿這雙長襪。)

補 socks (短襪); stockings (長襪)。

補 low-cut socks 船型襪 shoe liners 隱形襪

14. **sweater** (n.) 毛衣

例 It's cold outside. Put on a **sweater** before you go out.

(外面很冷。出門前，穿件毛衣。)

例 Some people wear heavy **sweaters** on winter days. (有些人會在冬日穿厚毛衣。)

15. **already** (adv.) 已經

例 It's **already** very late, but Sam is still not home.

(已經很晚了，但 Sam 依然不在家。)

例 You **already** told me that. (你已經跟我說過了。)

說明 1. 常用於肯定句；2. 可放句中 (be V 之後，一般動詞之前) 或句尾。

16. **maybe** (adv.) 也許

例 Maybe you are right. (也許你是對的。)

例 Maybe they'll come tomorrow. (也許他們明天會來。)

補 perhaps 也許；可能

17. **lonely** (adj.) 寂寞的

例 Jimmy listens to music when he is lonely. (當 Jimmy 寂寞的時候，他會聽音樂。)

例 A lonely old man lives in the house by the sea.
(一名孤獨的老人住在海濱那棟房子裡。)

補 alone 可作形容詞和副詞用，是指獨自一人，沒有其他人。

(adj.) 單獨的；獨自的

例 She was alone at home last night. (她昨晚獨自在家。)

(adv.) 單獨地；獨自地

例 Jack lives alone in Taipei. (Jack 獨自住在臺北。)

lonely 僅當形容詞用，表示心情上的寂寞。

18. **snow** (v.) 下雪

例 It snows in New York in winter. (紐約冬天時下雪。)

例 It started to snow two days ago. (兩天前開始下雪。)

一字多義

(n.) 雪 (不可數)

例 There is snow in New York in winter. (紐約冬天下雪。)

補 snowy (adj.) 下雪的；有雪的

19. **wind** (n.) 風

例 The wind is strong today. (今天風很大。)

例 The wind blew from the sea. (風從海上吹來。)

補 windy (adj.) 有風的

107年會考題

(D) The _____ is so strong today that my hair keeps blowing in the air.
(A) rain (B) snow (C) sun (D) wind

20. **blow** (v.) 吹 (過去式為 blew)

例 The wind blows through the window. (風從窗戶吹進來。)

例 It's time to sing a Happy Birthday song and blow out the candles.
(是時候唱生日快樂歌並吹熄蠟燭了。)

片 blow out 吹熄；(輪胎)爆裂

例 Remember to make a wish before you blow out the candles.
(吹熄蠟燭前記得許願。)

例 Call for help if your tire blows out on the highway.
(如果你的輪胎在路上爆胎，記得求救。)

片	blow off 吹落；吹走 例 The wind blew off my hat. (風吹落了我的帽子。)
	blow... a kiss 送……飛吻 例 She blew a kiss to her little girl. (她送了個飛吻給她的女兒。)
	blow one's nose 擤鼻涕 例 Wash your hands after you blow your nose. (擤完鼻涕時要洗手。)
	blow one's cool 發脾氣；沉不住氣 例 He blew his cool when he heard the news. (當他聽見這個消息，他開始發脾氣。)

補 whistle blower (n.) 檢舉人；吹哨者

21. **fat** (adj.) 胖的

例 My dog was **fat**. I fed it too much food. (我的狗很胖。我餵牠太多食物了。)

例 Stop eating snacks at night, or you will get **fat**.

(晚上不要再吃點心了，不然你會變胖。)

一字多義

(n.) 脂肪

例 Good **fat** is good for your body. (好的脂肪對你的身體有益。)

22. **towel** (n.) 毛巾

例 Dry your body with a **towel** after your bath.

(洗完澡後，用條毛巾擦乾你的身體。)

例 Don't forget to bring a **towel** when you go swimming.

(去游泳時，不要忘記帶條毛巾。)

23. **paw** (n.) 腳爪

例 A cat's **paw** is so cute. (貓的腳爪很可愛。)

例 I found some **paw** marks on the window. (我在窗戶上發現了一些爪印。)

補 cat's-paw 受人愚弄者

24. **little** (adj.) 小的

例 On a winter day, a girl found a thin **little** cat on the side of the road.

(在一個冬日，一名女孩在路邊發現了一隻瘦瘦的小貓。)

例 John found a **little** dog in the park. (John 在公園裡發現一隻小狗。)

一字多義

(adj.) 很少的 (+不可數名詞)

例 There is **little** to worry about. (沒什麼好擔心的。)

補	small 1. 形容一個東西的實際尺寸、物理上的大小。 2. 當形容詞用，接可數名詞。
	little 1. 形容數量少、程度低 2. 當形容詞用時，接不可數名詞。

25. **free** (adj.) 自由的

例 Her house is quiet and pretty, but I like to be outside because I am free there.

(她的房子安靜而漂亮，但我喜歡在外面，因為我在那比較自由。)

例 When will I totally be free? (我何時才能完全自由?)

一字多義

(adj.) 空閒的

例 What do you usually do in your free time? (你閒暇時通常做什麼?)

(adj.) 免費的

例 The drinks at the restaurant are free. (這家餐廳的飲料都是免費的。)

26. **T-shirt** (n.) T 恤

例 Ian's T-shirt was dirty after he played basketball. (Ian 打完籃球後，T 恤很髒。)

例 The T-shirt and the jeans are cheap. Where did you buy them?

(這件 T 恤跟這條牛仔褲很便宜。你在哪裡買的?)

27. **skirt** (n.) 裙子

例 That girl in the blue skirt is my sister. (那個穿著藍色裙子的女孩是我的妹妹。)

例 The red skirt is shorter than the white one. (這條紅色裙子比這條白色的短。)

補 mini skirt 迷你裙

28. **shorts** (n.) 短褲

例 Don't wear shorts when you go hiking in the mountains.

(在山裡健行時，不要穿短褲。)

例 Wearing shorts in a nice restaurant is not a good idea.

(在一家高級餐廳裡穿著短褲，並不是個好點子。)

補 a pair of shorts 一件短褲

29. **shirt** (n.) 襯衫

例 That man in the white shirt is my teacher.

(那位穿著白色襯衫的男子是我的老師。)

例 How much did the shirt cost? (這件襯衫要價多少?)

30. **dress** (n.) 洋裝

例 I will wear the red dress to the party. (我會穿著這件紅色洋裝去參加派對。)

例 Linda spent \$500 on the dress. (Linda 花了 500 元買這件洋裝。)

一字多義

(v.) (給人) 穿上衣服；穿著……衣服

例 Please dress the child. (請幫這個孩子穿上衣服。)

例 She is dressed in green. (她穿著綠色衣服。)

片 dress up 盛裝打扮

例 She dressed up as a queen for the party. (她為這派對盛裝打扮成皇后。)

31. **jeans** (n.) 牛仔褲

例 Don't wear jeans when you play basketball. (打籃球時，不要穿牛仔褲。)

例 Jason likes wearing jeans in his free time. (Jason 閒暇時喜歡穿牛仔褲。)

補 a pair of jeans 一件牛仔褲

32. **pants** (n.) 長褲

例 These pants are too short for a 15-year-old boy.

(對一名 15 歲男孩來說，這件長褲太短了。)

例 I spent twenty minutes looking for my pants. (我花了 20 分鐘找我的長褲。)

補 a pair of pants 一件長褲

33. **coat** (n.) 大衣

例 A coat keeps you warm on a winter day. (冬天時，大衣讓你保暖。)

例 You need to wear a big coat because today is really cold.

(你需要穿上大衣，因為今天真的很冷。)

補 raincoat 雨衣

34. **tie** (n.) 領帶

例 Mr. Lin always puts on a tie before he goes to work.

(Mr. Lin 出門上班前總是繫上領帶。)

例 Some people wear a tie at work. (有些人上班會打領帶。)

補 tie = necktie

一字多義

(v.) 打(結)

例 You have to tie your shoes again. (你必須再綁一次鞋帶。)

35. **belt** (n.) 腰帶

例 These pants are too big for Hank. He needs a belt.

(這長褲對 Hank 來說太大了。他需要一條腰帶。)

例 Alex was thin. But now, he is fat and can't wear his old belt.

(Alex 以前很瘦。但現在他很胖，已經繫不上他的舊腰帶。)

補 a safety/seat belt 安全帶

36. **glove** (n.) 手套

例 Put on a pair of gloves before you ride a bike. (騎腳踏車前，要先戴上一副手套。)

例 Mr. Huang takes off his gloves after he comes home. (Mr. Huang 回家後脫下手套。)

補 a pair of gloves 一雙手套

109年會考題

(A) My mom puts the _____ on to keep her hands away from water when she washes the dishes.

(A) gloves

(B) jacket

(C) ring

(D) socks

37. **hat** (n.) 帽子

例 Sara doesn't like to wear hats. (Sara 不喜歡戴帽子。)

例 Alice wore a beautiful hat to the party. (Alice 戴了頂漂亮的帽子去參加派對。)

補 I'll eat my hat. 絕不可能。

補 hat 和 cap 的差別：

cap 指的是各種沒有帽檐的帽子，以及那些只有一個嘴突出來的帽子。hat 的四周是有一圈帽檐的。大部分有著寬邊，通常一定比 cap 大。

國中英語 (四) 單字大補帖 (L2)

1. **ice cream** (n.) 冰淇淋

例 It is great to have ice cream on a hot summer day.

(在炎熱的夏天能吃冰淇淋是很棒的事。)

例 Chocolate ice cream is my favorite. (巧克力冰淇淋是我的最愛。)

補 此字由 ice (冰) 和 cream (奶油) 合成為一個複合名詞。

補 a scoop of ice cream 一球冰淇淋

2. **sound** (v.) 聽起來

例 Sara: I read a book about a girl and her magic cat.

(我讀了一本有關於女孩和她魔法貓的書。)

Alex: It sounds like a fun story. (它聽起來像個有趣的故事。)

例 Your plan sounds cool. (你的計畫聽起來很酷。)

一字多義

(n.) 聲音

例 I like the sound of the piano. (我喜歡鋼琴的聲音。)

補 voice (n.) 聲音 (人的說話聲或噪音)

3. **cut** (v.) 切 (過去式為 cut)

例 Please cut the cake into 5 pieces. (請把這塊蛋糕切成五片。)

例 Can you cut me a slice of cake, please? (可以請你切一片蛋糕給我嗎?)

一字多義

(v.) 剪

例 Your hair is too long. Please have your hair cut tomorrow.

(你的頭髮太長了。明日請剪髮。)

(n.) 傷口

例 The cut on your finger is very deep. (你手指上的傷口很深。)

片 cut out 剪下

例 Please cut out the circle on the paper. (請剪下這張紙上的圓。)

cut off 切斷、剪斷；隔絕 (電力、水等物資供應)

例 Remember to cut off the power before checking the machine.

(在檢查這臺機器前，記得先切斷電源。)

cut down 減少、縮減；砍倒

例 The company tried many ways to cut down costs.

(這公司試了很多方式降低成本。)

例 They cut down many trees to grow rice. (他們為了種稻砍了很多樹。)

4. **smell** (v.) 聞起來

例 The dish smells good. What did you put in it?

(這道菜聞起來很香。你在裡面放了什麼?)

例 These flowers smell good. (這些花聞起來很香。)

一字多義

(n.) 氣味；香味

例 I like the smell of roses. (我喜歡玫瑰的香味。)

補 smelly (adj.) 臭的；難聞的

5. **tomato** (n.) 番茄

例 Is a tomato a vegetable or a fruit? (番茄是蔬菜還是水果?)

例 My mother is good at making tomato soup. (我媽媽很會煮番茄湯。)

6. **cheese** (n.) 起司

例 People make cheese with milk. (人們用牛奶製作起司。)

例 Put some cheese on the bread and it will taste better.

(在麵包上放些起司，嘗起來會更棒。)

補 拍照時，常說 Say cheese!

補 a slice of cheese 一片起司 | a piece of cheese 一塊起司

7. **stomach** (n.) 胃

例 Something is wrong with my stomach. I need to take a break.

(我的胃不舒服。我需要休息。)

例 Alice ate a lot for lunch. Her stomach is full of food.

(Alice 午餐吃很多。她的胃現在全都是食物。)

一字多義

(n.) 胃口；食慾

例 I have no stomach for lunch now. (我現在沒胃口吃午餐。)

8. **feel** (v.) 感覺起來 (過去式為 felt)

例 I really made it. It feels like a dream. (我真的做到了。感覺好像一場夢。)

例 Most people feel safe to live in Taiwan. (大多數人覺得住在臺灣很安全。)

補 feel like 想要

例 David feels like eating a big meal on weekends. (David 想在週末吃頓大餐。)

9. **seller** (n.) 賣家

例 The seller sells men's clothes. (這賣家賣男士的衣服。)

例 The seller took down a book of Shelley's poems.

(賣家拿下了一本雪萊的詩集。)

補 此字是由動詞 sell (賣) 加上 -er，合成為一字。

此相同合成法有很多，如 teach + -er 成為 teacher、play + -er 成為 player 等。

10. **stand** (n.) 攤位

例 A pizza seller is cutting a pizza at his stand. (披薩賣家正在攤位上切披薩。)

例 There is a book stand near our school. (我們學校附近有一個書攤。)

一字多義

(v.) 站立 (過去式為 stood)

例 These students are standing in the front of the classroom.

(這些學生正站在教室前方。)

(v.) 忍受 (過去式為 stood)

例 No one can stand you. (沒有人可以忍受你。)

片 stand for 代表；象徵

例 The red heart stands for my love. (這紅心代表了我的愛。)

11. **bean** (n.) 豆子

例 Sara doesn't like the beans in the dish. (Sara 不喜歡這道菜裡的豆子。)

例 I would like to have some bean soup today. (我今天想來點豆子湯。)

補 coffee bean (n.) 咖啡豆

12. **bun** (n.) 小圓麵包

例 Irene always has some buns for breakfast. (Irene 總是吃小圓麵包當早餐。)

例 Come and buy some delicious buns. (來買些美味的小圓麵包。)

13. **butter** (n.) 奶油

例 Please put some butter on the bun. (請塗一些奶油在小圓麵包上。)

例 Would you like some butter on your toast? (你的烤麵包上想抹些奶油嗎?)

補 cream (n.) 鮮奶油

14. **cookie** (n.) 餅乾

例 Would you like some tea with those cookies?

(你想要來點茶配那些餅乾嗎?)

例 My father bought a lot of cookies from the shop.

(我爸爸在那間店裡買了很多餅乾。)

15. **French fries** (n.) 薯條

例 French fries are delicious, but don't eat too many at a time.

(薯條很好吃，但是不要一次吃太多。)

例 Do you like to have French fries? (你喜歡吃薯條嗎?)

補 此字由 French (法國的) 和 fries (薯條) 合成為複合名詞。

補

chip (n.) 薯片 (美式用法)	fish and chips 炸魚薯條 (英國菜餚)
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16. **hot dog** (n.) 熱狗

例 I like to have bread with a hot dog in it. (我喜歡在麵包裡夾根熱狗。)

例 There are many hot dog stands on the streets in New York.

(紐約街上有許多熱狗攤位。)

17. **popcorn** (n.) 爆米花

例 You can't watch a movie without popcorn. (你看電影不能沒有爆米花。)

例 Buy two movie tickets now, and you will get popcorn for free.

(現在買兩張電影票，你就能免費獲得爆米花。)

補 popcorn 為不可數名詞。

18. **ham** (n.) 火腿

例 I had ham and bread for breakfast. (我早餐吃了火腿和麵包。)

例 Would you like another slice of ham? (你想再來一片火腿嗎?)

補 a slice of ham (n.) 一片火腿

19. **steak** (n.) 肉排；牛排

例 How would you like your steak? (你的牛排要幾分熟?)

例 Your steak is much bigger than mine. (你的牛排比我的大多了。)

補 T-bone/sirloin steak (丁骨/沙朗牛排)	fish/turkey steak (魚排/火雞肉排)
pork chop 豬排 (豬肩肉)	pork steak 豬排 (豬背至肩到臀的肉)

20. **toast** (n.) 烤麵包 (為不可數名詞)

例 I had a piece of toast for breakfast. (我吃了一片烤麵包當早餐。)

例 Which would you like for breakfast, white bread or toast?

(你早餐想吃什麼? 白麵包或是烤麵包?)

補 a piece/slice of toast (n.) 一片烤麵包/吐司

一字多義

(v.) 烘；烤

例 Please toast some bread for me. (請幫我烤一些麵包。)

(v.) 敬酒

例 Let's toast to the couple. (我們一起向這對夫妻敬酒。)

21. **hold** (v.) 舉辦 (會議/派對/比賽等) (過去式為 held)

例 My school holds a basketball game every Saturday.

(我的學校每星期六都舉行籃球比賽。)

例 The city holds a fun run every fall. (這座城市每年秋天舉辦趣味路跑。)

一字多義

(v.) 握

例 He is holding a bottle in one hand. (他一隻手正握著一個瓶子。)

補 hold hands 牽手

22. **main** (adj.) 主要的

例 What is the main idea of the reading? (這篇文章的主旨是什麼?)

例 BBQ chicken is the main dish tonight. (烤雞是今晚的主菜。)

23. **square** (n.) 廣場

例 There is a market in the square every Sunday morning.

(每個星期日早上在廣場上會有市集。)

例 You can see many people at Times Square during New Year's Eve.

(紐約跨年夜期間，你可以看到許多人聚集在時代廣場。)

一字多義

(n.) 正方形

例 A square has four equal sides. (正方形有四個等邊。)

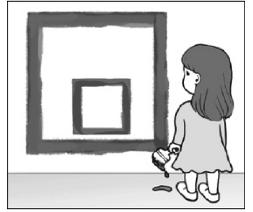
(v.) 平方

例 Five squared is twenty-five. (五的平方是二十五。)

104年會考題

(D) Look at the picture. The girl drew two _____ on the wall.

- (A) circles
- (B) lines
- (C) points
- (D) squares



24. **ring** (v.) 響鈴 (過去式為 rang)

例 The phone is ringing. Please pick it up. (電話正在響。請接起來。)

例 Mike's cellphone was ringing then. (Mike 的手機那時候在響。)

一字多義

(v.) 按 (鈴)

例 Someone is ringing the doorbell. (有人正在按門鈴。)

(n.) 戒指

例 John gave his wife a ring. (John 送給他妻子一枚戒指。)

25. **bell** (n.) 鐘；鈴

例 In Japan, people ring a bell before they pray for good luck at the temple.

(在日本，人們在廟裡祈求好運前，會先敲鐘。)

例 The bell just rang. Let's go back to class. (鐘聲剛剛響起。我們回教室去吧。)

26. **knock** (v.) 敲打

例 Alice knocked on the door before she went in. (Alice 在進去前敲了門。)

例 Kenny knocked on the door, but no one answered.

(Kenny 敲了門，但沒人回應。)

27. **touch** (v.) 觸摸

例 Don't touch the bowl. It's hot. (不要摸碗。它很燙。)

例 Don't touch the artworks in the museum. (不要觸碰博物館內的藝術品。)

一字多義

(v.) 觸動；感動

例 The movie touches many people's hearts. (這部電影感動了很多人的心。)

補 touched (adj.) 覺得感動的

例 I am touched by the song. (我被這首歌所打動。)

touching (adj.) 令人感動的

例 It's a very touching story. (它是個非常令人感動的故事。)

28. **deal** (n.) 交易

例 I bought this cellphone at a low price. It was a good deal!

(我以低價買了這手機。真是划算的交易！)

例 To make a deal, people write down the price on a piece of paper.

(為了達成交易，人們在一張紙上寫下價格。)

片	It's a deal. 一言為定。	It's a big deal. 它很重要。
	What's the big deal? 有什麼大不了?	Deal me in. 算我一份。
	deal with + 人/事情 對待人/處理事情	

一字多義

(v.) 處理

例 How will you deal with it? (你要如何處理它?)

(n.) 量

例 a great deal of money (一大筆錢)

29. clap (v.) 拍(手)

例 Let's clap for Jane. She did a good job. (讓我們為 Jane 拍手。她做得很好。)

例 The monkey clapped its hands because it was happy. (猴子拍手，因為牠很高興。)

一字多義

(v.) 輕拍

例 She clapped her son on the back. (她輕拍她兒子的背部。)

(n.) 拍手；鼓掌

例 Let's give a clap for our winner! (讓我們為我們的獲勝者鼓掌!)

30. shout (v.) 喊叫

例 Don't shout at the kids. Talk to them. (不要對這些孩子大吼大叫。用講的。)

例 They were shouting for help. (他們大聲呼救。)

一字多義

(n.) 喊叫

補 shout at + 人 對某人叫 shout out 大叫

112年會考題

(D) Mrs. Johnson can't hear very well. If you need to talk to her, you must _____.
(A) explain (B) hurry (C) listen (D) shout

31. agree (v.) 同意

例 Do you agree with the plan? (你同意這項計畫嗎?)

例 Different parties agree with each other on the plan. (各方就該計畫達成一致。)

片	agree on + 事情 經過協商達成共識
例	They finally agreed on the price. (他們終於對價錢達成了共識。)
	agree with 人 同意……人
	agree on/about 事/物 同意……事/物
	I couldn't agree more. 我無法同意更多了，表示「我非常同意」。

32. shake hands (phr.) 握手 (過去式為 shook hands)

例 Two young men are shaking hands. (兩名年輕男子正在握手。)

例 Shaking hands is a way to say hello. (握手是個打招呼的方法。)

33. **smile** (n.) 微笑

例 When you meet someone for the first time, say hello with a smile.

(當你第一次遇見某人時，帶著微笑和他打招呼。)

例 Annie cried with a smile when she met her old friend in a foreign country.

(Annie 在異國見到老友時，笑著哭了。)

一字多義

(v.) 對……微笑

例 Please smile at me. (請對我微笑。)

34. **village** (n.) 村莊

例 Eric came from a small fishing village. (Eric 來自一個小漁村。)

例 The only way to go to that village is by boat. (去那個村莊的唯一方法是乘船。)

補

global village 地球村	villager 村民
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35. **traditional** (adj.) 傳統的

例 Nina doesn't like traditional Chinese food. (Nina 不喜歡傳統的中國食物。)

例 It is traditional in America to eat turkey on Thanksgiving Day.

(在美國，感恩節吃火雞是傳統。)

補 tradition 傳統 見 B4L6

36. **on display** (phr.) 展示

例 The cellphone is on display. (這款手機正在展示中。)

例 The painting is now on display at the National Gallery in London.

(這幅畫現在在倫敦國家美術館展出。)

一字多義

display (v.) 陳列；展出；顯示；表現；顯露
(n.) 展覽；陳列；表演；展覽品

37. **buyer** (n.) 買家

例 That woman is the buyer of the expensive car. (那位女士是這輛昂貴車子的買家。)

例 They quickly found a buyer for their house.

(他們很快就為他們的房子找到了買家。)

38. **pay a visit** (phr.) 拜訪 (過去式為 paid a visit)

例 Next time, when you are in the Netherlands, be sure to pay a visit to this market.

(下次當你來到荷蘭時，務必拜訪這個市集。)

例 Perhaps you would like to pay a visit to London.

(或許你想拜訪倫敦。)

國中英語 (四) 單字大補帖 (L3)

1. **slowly** (adv.) 緩慢地

例 Could you please walk more slowly? You're going too fast.
(請你走慢一點好嗎?你走得太快了。)

例 You should eat more slowly. Eating too fast is not good for your stomach.
(你應該再吃慢一點。吃太快對你的胃不好。)

補 slow (adj.) 慢的

例 She is a slow walker. (她走路很慢。)

2. **loudly** (adv.) 大聲地

例 Benson cried loudly when he fell down. (當 Benson 跌倒時,他哭得很大聲。)

例 They are playing music loudly out there, so I can't hear you. Please speak louder.
(他們在外面大聲播放音樂,所以我聽不到你的聲音。請說大聲一點。)

補 loud (adj.) 大聲的

例 Minnie, the music is too loud. (Minnie, 音樂太大聲了。)

(adj.) (人) 招搖的; (衣物) 鮮豔、花俏的

例 Mandy's loud dress caught my eye. (Mandy 鮮豔的洋裝吸引了我的目光。)

(adv.) 大聲地

例 You should not speak so loud. (你不應該如此大聲說話。)

3. **classmate** (n.) 同學

例 Alice and Jasper are classmates. They go to the same school.
(Alice 和 Jasper 是同學。他們上同一所學校。)

例 Classmates should help each other. (同班同學應該互相幫助。)

補 此字由 class (班級) 和 mate (伴侶、夥伴) 合成的。相似字詞還有 roommate (室友)、schoolmate (校友) 等。

4. **neighbor** (n.) 鄰居

例 Tom and Hank are neighbors. They live next door to each other.
(Tom 和 Hank 是鄰居。他們的住所彼此相鄰。)

例 My new neighbor moved in last week. (我的新鄰居上週搬進來。)

補 next-door neighbor 隔壁鄰居

neighborhood (n.) 鄰近地區; 街坊

例 Most people in my neighborhood love dogs very much.
(住在我家附近地區的大部分人很喜愛狗。)

5. **giant** (adj.) 巨大的

例 Eric planned a giant party to celebrate his wife's birthday.
(Eric 籌畫了一個盛大的派對來慶祝他妻子生日。)

例 There are many giant animals in that forest. (那座森林裡有許多巨型動物。)

一字多義

(n.) 巨人

例 He is really a giant. (他真是一個巨人。)

(n.) 巨頭；巨擘；政要

例 Musk is one of the giants in the car business.

(Musk (馬斯克) 是汽車業的巨頭之一。)

6. lucky (adj.) 幸運的

例 I am very lucky to meet so many nice people here.

(我非常幸運能在這裡遇到這麼多好人。)

例 You are very lucky to meet your true love. (你很幸運遇見你的真愛。)

補 luck (n.) 運氣

例 Good luck. (祝你好運。)

113年會考題

(C) After winning money in the card game, Jay decided to try again. He felt that he might also be _____ a second time.

(A) famous (B) interested (C) lucky (D) ready

7. hide (v.) 躲藏 (過去式為 hid)

例 Tommy tried to hide behind the car. (Tommy 試著躲在車子後面。)

例 Be yourself. Don't hide behind a mask. (做你自己。別躲在面具後。)

補 hide and seek 捉迷藏

108年會考題

(C) Joyce tells her brother everything. She never _____ anything from him.

(A) covers (B) believes (C) hides (D) takes

8. rock (n.) 岩石

例 Andy cannot move the rock. (Andy 無法移動這塊岩石。)

例 You should be careful when you go rock climbing.

(當你去攀岩時，你應該要小心一點。)

一字多義

(n.) 搖滾樂

例 She likes the rock band very much. (她非常喜歡這個搖滾樂團。)

(v.) 搖晃

例 Don't rock the boat. (別搖晃這小船。／別興風作浪。)

補 rock'n'roll 早期的搖滾樂 | country rock 鄉村搖滾

9. a while (phr.) 一會兒

例 I only stayed in Taipei for a short while. (我在臺北只待了一小段時間。)

例 Let's rest here for a while. (讓我們在此休息一下。)

補 while (n.) 一會兒；一段時間

10. shine (v.) 照耀 (過去式為 shone)

例 The sun shone all day long. (太陽普照一整天。)

例 The sun is shining in my eyes, and I don't feel comfortable.

(太陽有點刺眼，讓我覺得不舒服。)

一字多義

(v.) 擦亮 (過去式為 shined)

例 He shined his shoes. (他擦亮了他的鞋。)

11. **tail** (n.) 尾巴

例 The horse has a beautiful tail. (這匹馬有很美麗的尾巴。)

例 A fox has a long tail. (狐狸有一條長尾巴。)

12. **brave** (adj.) 勇敢的

例 Terry is very brave to share his sad story with others.

(Terry 很勇敢，他和人們分享他悲傷的故事。)

例 It is important to be brave when you face difficulty.

(當你面對困境時，勇敢是很重要的。)

補 courage (n.) 勇氣 courageous (adj.) 勇敢的；有膽量的；有勇氣的

13. **somewhere** (pron.) 某處

例 We looked for somewhere to park the car. (我們找過停車的地方。)

例 I know somewhere we can sit and talk. (我知道有個我們可以坐下來談的地方。)

補 anywhere (adv./ pron.) 任何地方

例 Students can surf the Net anywhere at any time. (學生可以隨時隨地上網。)

14. **count on ...** (phr.) 依靠……

例 You can always count on me. I will be there for you.

(你永遠可以依靠我。我會在你身邊。)

例 My father is a great man. You can always count on him.

(我的父親是一位善人。你總是能倚靠他。)

補 count (v.) 數

例 The little girl can count from one to ten. (小女孩會從一數到十。)

同 rely on ; depend on

15. **tuna** (n.) 鮪魚

例 I had a can of tuna for breakfast this morning.

(我今天早上吃了一個鮪魚罐頭當早餐。)

例 The company exports tuna to the US. (該公司向美國出口鮪魚。)

16. **alone** (adj.) 單獨的；獨自的

例 Henry is alone in his room. (Henry 獨自一人在他房間裡。)

例 At last, we're alone together. (我們終於可以享受兩人世界了。)

一字多義

(adv.) 獨自地

例 He finished the job alone. (他獨自完成這項工作。)

補 lonely (adj.) 寂寞的；孤單的

例 Bill always feels lonely, so he keeps a dog.

(Bill 總是覺得孤單，所以他養了一隻狗。)

17. **block** (v.) 阻擋

例 The boat almost blocked out the sun. (船幾乎把陽光都遮住了。)

例 The rock blocked the road. (岩石堵住了道路。)

一字多義

(n.) 街區

例 The shop is three blocks away. (這家店在三個街區外。)

18. **net** (n.) 網子

例 I swam the fastest, so the net didn't catch me.

(我游得最快，所以網子沒有抓住我。)

例 They caught fish in their nets. (他們用網子捉魚。)

一字多義

(v.) 用網子捕

例 They netted the fish. (他們用網子捕魚。)

補 Net = Internet 網際網路

19. **from now on** (phr.) 從現在開始

補 from then on 從那時起

20. **watch out** (phr.) 留意

例 From now on, we must watch out for boats more carefully.

(從現在開始，我們一定要更加留意那些船。)

例 Watch out for the coming cars! (注意來車!)

補 look out 留意

21. **bottle** (n.) 瓶子

例 I drink a bottle of water every morning. (我每天早上喝一瓶水。)

例 I used the old bottle as a flower pot. (我用這個舊瓶子當花盆。)

補 a bottle of 一瓶

22. **bottle cap** (n.) 瓶蓋

例 Kelly used bottle caps to make a toy. (Kelly 用瓶蓋做成玩具。)

例 Let's use these bottle caps to make some art.

(讓我們利用這些瓶蓋來做一些藝術品。)

23. **brush** (n.) 刷子

例 I painted with a big brush. (我用大刷子彩繪。)

例 We use small brushes to clean shoes. (我們使用小刷子來清潔鞋子。)

一字多義

(v.) 刷洗

例 Every morning, I brush my teeth and wash my face. (每天早上我刷牙洗臉。)

(n.) 畫筆；毛筆

補 toothbrush/ tooth brush (n.) 牙刷

24. **button** (n.) 鈕扣

例 I lost a coat button. (我遺失了一顆大衣的鈕扣。)

例 The buttons on this dress are beautiful. (這件洋裝上的鈕扣很美。)

一字多義

(n.) 按鈕；鍵

例 Please press the play button. (請按播放鍵。)

25. **newspaper** (n.) 報紙

例 I bought a newspaper this morning. (我今天早上買了一份報紙。)

例 Reading newspapers is one way to learn something new.

(閱讀報紙是學習新事物的一種方式。)

補 paper 意思為紙時是不可數名詞，為報紙時則為可數名詞。(=newspaper)

26. **pot** (n.) 鍋；壺

例 Dad made a pot of tea for Grandfather every evening last week.

(上星期爸爸每天晚上都泡一壺茶給祖父。)

例 We can use different pots to make different sounds.

(我們可以用不同的鍋子來發出不同的聲響。)

例 He drank a whole pot of tea. (他喝了一整壺的茶。)

補 teapot 茶壺

諺語 a tempest in a teapot

茶壺裡的風暴，隱喻為小題大作、大驚小怪；小事引起的軒然大波。

例 The news is just a tempest in a teapot. (這新聞根本是小題大作。)

flowerpot 花盆

coffee pot 咖啡壺

potbelly 啤酒肚

例 He has a potbelly. (他有啤酒肚。)

hot pot 火鍋

27. **bench** (n.) 長凳

例 Ben sat on the bench for a long time. (Ben 坐在長凳上好長一段時間。)

例 In the park, long benches are for people to take a break.

(在公園裡，長凳是給人們休息使用。)

補 (n.) 籃球球員休息區，引申為板凳球員。

例 Because of the injury, Nick is on the bench now.

(因為傷勢，Nick 目前是板凳球員。)

28. **mask** (n.) 口罩

例 We have to wear a mask when we get sick. (當我們生病時必須戴口罩。)

例 Please put on a mask when you don't feel well.

(當你身體感到不適時，請戴上口罩。)

一字多義

(n.) 面具

例 Many superheroes like to wear masks. (許多超級英雄喜歡戴著面具。)

109年會考補考

(D) Fire fighters need to wear _____ before going into a burning house, so smoke won't get into their nose and throat.

(A) belts (B) gloves (C) jackets (D) masks

29. **basket** (n.) 籃；籠

例 I would not put all my eggs in one basket.

(我才不會孤注一擲。／我不會把所有雞蛋放在一個籃子裡。)

例 I ordered a gift basket online last night. (我昨晚在網路上訂了一個禮物籃。)

例 She bought a basket of apples at the market. (她在市場買了一籃的蘋果。)

112年會考題

(B) Look at the picture. The man is holding a _____ of grapes in his hands.

(A) bag
(B) basket
(C) bowl
(D) box



30. **plastic** (adj.) 塑膠的

例 Please recycle plastic bottles. Don't throw them in the trash.

(請回收塑膠瓶。不要把它們扔進垃圾桶。)

例 The plastic surface can be easily wiped. (塑膠表面可以輕鬆擦拭。)

一字多義

(n.) 塑膠；塑膠製品

31. **straw** (n.) 吸管

例 The woman is teaching her baby to drink from a straw.

(這位女士正在教她的寶寶用吸管喝水。)

例 She was noisily sucking up milk through a straw. (她用吸管大聲地喝牛奶。)

一字多義

(n.) 稻草，為不可數名詞

補 the last straw 最後一根稻草

例 The doctor believed that his daughter's death was the last straw for his behavior.

(醫生相信他女兒的過世是導致他行為的最後一根稻草。)

比較 chance 意為偶然的機會或時機；opportunity 則為可期待的或掌握的機會。

補 by chance 偶然

例 I ran into an old friend by chance just now.
(我剛剛偶然在路上遇見一位老朋友。)

by any chance 也許、可能 (用於詢問或禮貌性的請求)

例 If there is still a ticket left, by any chance, please contact me.
(如果還有剩餘的票，可以的話，請聯繫我。)

36. **grow up** (phr.) 成長 (過去式為 grew up)

例 I grew up in a happy family. (我生長在一個快樂的家庭。)

例 Gina wants to be a doctor when she grows up.
(Gina 長大後想成為一位醫生。)

補 grown-up (n.) 大人；成人 grow (v.) 成長；種植

37. **oil** (n.) 油，為不可數名詞

例 He always cooks with little oil. (他總是用少許油烹煮。)

例 To many people, vegetable oil is healthier than other types of oil.
(對很多人來說，蔬菜油比其他類型的油來得健康。)

補 oil 除食用油之意，也有石油、柴油、原油的意思。

補 gas (n.) 氣體；瓦斯；汽油 (= gasoline)

38. **trick** (v.) 誘騙

例 Justin tricked the old man into giving him \$100,000.
(Justin 誘騙這位老人給他十萬元。)

例 How could you trick me like that? Am I not your friend?
(你怎麼可以那樣騙我？我不是你的朋友嗎？)

一字多義

(n.) 惡作劇

例 Don't play tricks on the little boy. (別對那位小男孩惡作劇。)

補 Trick or treat! (不給糖，就搗蛋！)

39. **leave** (v.) 留下 (過去式為 left)

例 Please leave me alone. (請讓我一個人靜一靜。)

例 Please leave some food for your sister. Don't eat it all.
(請留一些食物給你妹妹。不要全部吃完。)

一字多義

(v.) 離開

例 He is leaving Taiwan. (他即將離開臺灣。)

補 leave + 地方 / 國家，為離開之意；leave + 人 / 物品，則有留下；遺留之意。

片 leave for 前往

例 She is leaving for Japan before 10 a.m. (她早上十點前將前往日本。)

40. **kill** (v.) 殺害

例 Someone killed the old man last night. (昨天晚上有人殺了這名老人。)

例 People should stop killing elephants. (人們應該停止獵殺大象。)

一字多義

(v.) 消磨

例 She likes to read comic books to kill time. (她喜歡看漫畫書來消磨時間。)

補 killer (n.) 殺手

41. **wastewater** (n.) 廢水

例 Wastewater from factories and houses is killing sea animals and plants.
(來自工廠和家庭的廢水正在殺害著海中的動植物。)

例 The golf course will use reclaimed wastewater to water the grass.
(高爾夫球場將使用再生廢水澆灌草地。)

補 此字由 waste (廢棄物) 和 water (水) 所合成。

42. **breathe** (v.) 呼吸

例 We can't breathe without air. (沒有空氣我們無法呼吸。)

例 The patient began to breathe normally. (病人開始正常呼吸。)

補 breath (n.) 呼吸

例 If you feel nervous, try to take a deep breath . (如果你覺得緊張，試著深呼吸。)

43. **sincerely** (adv.) 誠摯地

例 I am sincerely grateful for Mandy's help. (我真誠地感謝 Mandy 的幫助。)

例 Doris sincerely hopes you have enjoyed this meal.
(Doris 真誠地希望你享受這頓飯。)

補 用於信件的結尾。

補 sincere (adj.) 真誠的

44. **not ... any longer** (phr.) 不再……

例 We cannot wait any longer . (我們不能再等了。)

例 He doesn't love Mary any longer . (他不再愛 Mary 了。)

補 not ... any longer = not ... any more

補 no longer 不再 (常置於 be V 之後，一般動詞之前)

例 They are no longer enemies. (他們不再是敵人了。)

例 He no longer lives in Japan. (他不住在日本了。)

國中英語 (四) 單字大補帖 (L4)

1. **America** (n.) 美國

例 The White House is a landmark in America. (白宮是美國的地標。)

例 New York is the biggest city in America. (紐約是美國最大的城市。)

一字多義

(n.) 美洲

補 the U.S.A. / the U.S. (the United States of America) 美國

2. **a little** (phr.) 一些；少量的 (通常接不可數名詞)

例 Would you like a little more milk in your tea?

(你想在你的茶裡多加一些牛奶嗎?)

例 Drinking a little juice every morning is good for you.

(每天早上喝一些果汁對你有益。)

補 a little 和 a few 皆有 some 之意，但 a little 後面接不可數名詞，a few 則接可數名詞

例 I visited the museum a few years ago. (我幾年前曾參觀過這間博物館。)

補 little (adj.) 很少的 (後加不可數名詞)

little 小的 (adj.)

例 I like this little dog. (我喜歡這隻小狗。)

little 少地 (adv.)

例 He always eats little. (他總是吃很少。)

3. **watermelon** (n.) 西瓜

例 Would you like a piece of watermelon on this hot summer day?

(你想要在這個炎熱的夏日來一片西瓜嗎?)

例 My favorite fruit on a hot day is watermelon.

(在炎熱的日子裡我最喜愛的水果是西瓜。)

補 此字由 water (水) 和 melon (瓜) 所合成。

4. **popular** (adj.) 受歡迎的；流行的

例 She is a popular actress. (她是一位受歡迎的女演員。)

例 Michael is a popular speaker in Taiwan. Everyone likes him.

(Michael 在臺灣是受歡迎的演說家。大家都喜歡他。)

補 常見句型 be popular with 受到……歡迎

例 The new teacher is popular with students. (這名新老師很受學生歡迎。)

111年會考題

(**C**) Pam is a _____ baseball player; she has more fans than any other player on her team.
(A) boring (B) heavy (C) popular (D) rich

105年會考題

(**B**) Mr. Jackson is very _____ writer; people of all ages enjoy his stories.
(A) polite (B) popular (C) handsome (D) honest

5. **guava** (n.) 芭樂

例 Some guavas are pink inside. (有些芭樂裡面是粉色的。)

例 A: What color is a guava? (芭樂是什麼顏色的?)

B: It's green outside and white or pink inside. (它外面是綠色，裡面是白色或粉紅色。)

6. **papaya** (n.) 木瓜

例 Papayas grow on trees. (木瓜長在樹上。)

例 Jill often drinks papaya milk. (Jill 常常喝木瓜牛奶。)

7. **peach** (n.) 桃子

例 The peach is very big and sweet. (這顆桃子又大又甜。)

例 My mom likes to buy mountain peaches. (我媽媽喜歡買山裡的桃子。)

一字多義

(n.) 傑出的人；極好的物品；討人喜歡的人或物
例 Ann is real <u>peach</u> . I like her. (Ann 真是個討人喜歡的人。我喜歡她。)
(adj.) 桃紅色的
(n.) 桃紅色

8. **mouth** (n.) 嘴巴

例 He can't talk now because his mouth is full of food.

(他現在無法說話，因為他的嘴巴塞滿了食物。)

例 Anna opened her mouth because she was very surprised.

(Anna 因為很驚訝而張大了嘴。)

補 Shut your mouth. (閉嘴。)
= Zip your mouth. = Zip your lips.
Watch your mouth. (注意你的言辭。)
a big mouth (大嘴巴)

9. **supermarket** (n.) 超市

例 Mr. Wang opened a new supermarket last fall.

(王先生去年秋天開了一家新超市。)

例 We can buy a lot of food in a supermarket. (我們可以在超市買到很多食物。)

補 此字由 super (超級) 和 market (市場) 所合成。

10. **mango** (n.) 芒果

例 The mango ice at this store is famous. (這家店的芒果冰很有名。)

例 There was a mango tree in Mr. Smith's yard.

(史密斯先生的院子裡有一棵芒果樹。)

補 複數為 mangoes 或 mangos

11. **paradise** (n.) 天堂

例 This park is a paradise for kids. (這個公園是孩子們的天堂。)

例 This island is a paradise for bird-watchers. (這座島是賞鳥者的天堂。)

同 heaven

補 hell (n.) 地獄

12. **climate** (n.) 氣候

例 He likes to live in a country with a cool **climate**. (他喜歡住在氣候涼爽的國家。)

例 The city has a warm **climate**. (這座城市氣候溫暖。)

13. **skillful** (adj.) 有技術的；熟練的

例 He is a **skillful** painter. (他是個技巧純熟的畫家。)

例 They were highly professional and very **skillful**. (他們非常專業且熟練。)

補 此字由 skill (技術、技巧) 加上形容詞字尾 -ful 所形成。

14. **water** (v.) 流口水

例 You're making my mouth **water**! (你讓我流口水了!)

例 The dish made my mouth **water**. (這道菜使我口水直流。)

一字多義

(v.) 澆水

例 Mom **waters** the flowers every day. (媽媽每天澆花。)

(n.) 水

例 Please give me a glass of **water**. (請給我一杯水。)

15. **strawberry** (n.) 草莓

例 **Strawberries** are out of season now. (草莓現在過季了。)

例 **Strawberries** are more delicious than guavas for me.

(對我而言草莓比芭樂還要美味。)

16. **lemon** (n.) 檸檬

例 Nina drank a cup of honey **lemon** water. (Nina 喝了一杯蜂蜜檸檬水。)

例 Which do you like more, **lemons** or apples? (你比較喜歡哪一個，檸檬還是蘋果?)

17. **juice** (n.) 果汁 (不可數名詞)

例 A glass of **juice**, please. (麻煩一杯果汁。)

例 We don't have watermelon **juice**. Maybe you can buy apple **juice**.

(我們沒有西瓜汁。或許你可以買蘋果汁。)

18. **pear** (n.) 梨子

例 Farmers grew these **pears** in the mountains. (農夫在山裡種了這些梨子。)

例 My mom bought some **pears** from a farmer yesterday.

(我媽媽昨天向一位農夫買了些梨子。)

19. **grape** (n.) 葡萄

例 **Grapes** are my favorite fruit. (葡萄是我最喜歡的水果。)

例 We can buy black, red, or green **grapes** at the store.

(我們可以在這家商店買紫色、紅色或綠色的葡萄。)

補 a bunch of grapes 一串葡萄

補 grapefruit 葡萄柚

20. **sugar** (n.) 糖 (不可數名詞)

例 No **sugar** in my coffee, thanks. (我的咖啡不加糖, 謝謝。)

例 The cake is too sweet. Tina put too much **sugar** in it.
(蛋糕太甜了。Tina 放了太多糖在裡面。)

補	sugar-free (adj.) 無糖的; 不含糖的
	sugar-free chewing gum 無糖口香糖
	a spoon of sugar 一匙糖
	salt (n.) 鹽

21. **quarter** (n.) 四分之一; 十五分鐘

例 A **quarter** of an hour is fifteen minutes. (一小時的四分之一是十五分鐘。)

例 It's a **quarter** after twelve. Time to have lunch.
(現在是 12 點 15 分。該吃午餐了。)

一字多義

(n.) (硬幣) 二十五分

補 half (n.) 二分之一; 三十分鐘

例 I bought **half** a dozen eggs. (我買了半打的雞蛋。)

例 The meeting is at **half** past ten. (會議在 10:30 開始。)

22. **send** (v.) 發送; 寄 (過去式為 sent)

例 Nick **sent** me a birthday card. (Nick 寄給我一張生日卡片。)

例 I **sent** a message to John this morning. (我今天早上發送了一則訊息給 John。)

23. **excellent** (adj.) 極好的

例 My son is an **excellent** doctor. (我兒子是個很優秀的醫生。)

例 Miss Lin is an **excellent** teacher. She loves her students and teaches them well.
(林老師是一位優秀的老師。她愛她的學生並把他們教得很好。)

同 great, good, wonderful, perfect, terrific, outstanding

24. **several** (adj.) 幾個的 (後加可數名詞)

例 There are **several** books on the table. (桌上有幾本書。)

例 Ricky was late for school **several** times this week. (Ricky 這週上學遲到了好幾次。)

25. **successfully** (adv.) 成功地 (successful 的副詞變化)

例 He **successfully** climbed up to the top of Mt. Jade when he was eighteen.
(當他十八歲時, 他成功地爬上了玉山山頂。)

例 Fred **successfully** swam across the river this summer.
(Fred 今年夏天成功地游過這條河。)

補 success (n.) 成功

26. **leader** (n.) 領導者

例 Luke is the **leader** of the team. (Luke 是這個團隊的領導者。)

例 Vicky is the class **leader** for this year. (Vicky 是今年的班長。)

補 此字由 lead (領導) 加上 -er (者) 合成。

補 ruler (n.) 尺；統治者。

27. **seed** (n.) 種子；籽

例 These are watermelon seeds. (這些是西瓜的種子。)

例 These seeds can grow into tall trees one day. (這些種子有一天會成長為高高的樹。)

28. **abroad** (adv.) 到國外；在國外

例 My sister studied abroad when she was twenty two years old.
(當我姊姊二十二歲時，她出國留學。)

例 Teresa traveled abroad with her parents last year.
(Teresa 去年跟她的父母出國旅遊。)

補 study abroad 留學；go abroad 出國

補 aboard (prep.) 登機；上船

例 It's time to go aboard the ship. (登船的時間到了。)

29. **create** (v.) 創造

例 Who created the world? (誰創造了世界?)

例 The government plans to create more jobs for young people.
(政府計畫為年輕人創造更多就業機會。)

補 creativity 創造力

補 creation 創作；創立

例 This picture is her latest creation. (這幅畫是她的最新創作。)

30. **improve** (v.) 改善

例 You have to improve your English. (你必須改善你的英語。)

例 The city needs to improve its public transportation.
(這座城市需要改善公共交通。)

補 improvement 改進；發展

例 There is a big improvement in your English. (你的英語有很明顯的進步。)

31. **grow** (v.) 種植 (過去式為 grew)

例 Taiwan's climate is excellent for growing fruit.
(臺灣的良好氣候非常適合種植水果。)

例 Mom grew many flowers in our garden. (媽媽在我們的花園種了許多花。)

補 grow 為種植時，通常包含後續的栽培、管理，如種植經濟作物等；plant 則為種下、種在土裡的動作，如種植花草、樹木等。

一字多義

(v.) 成長

例 What do you want to be when you grow up? (當你長大後，你想做什麼?)

(v.) 逐漸變得…… (連綴動詞，後面可加形容詞)

例 When you grow old, you may have different thoughts.

(當你年長，你或許會有不同的想法。)

(v.) 增加；發展

例 AI technology is growing fast now. (現今 AI 科技發展快速。)

補

plant (n.) 植物

plant (v.) 種植

例 She decides to plant some trees and flowers in the garden.

(她打算在花園裡種一些樹和花。)

國中英語 (四) 單字大補帖 (L5)

1. **science** (n.) 科學

例 We learned about some special animals in today's **science** class.

(我們在今天的科學課學到了一些特別動物的知識。)

例 My **science** teacher teaches us many things about the sun, the moon, and stars.

(我的自然課老師教導我們許多關於太陽、月亮和星星的事。)

2. **strange** (adj.) 奇怪的

例 Peter said something very **strange** to me. (Peter 對我說了一些很奇怪的事。)

例 People never visit that forest. It's a **strange** place.

(人們從不曾拜訪過那座森林。它是個奇怪的地方。)

一字多義

(adj.) 陌生的

例 Everything here is **strange** to Susan. (這裡的一切對 Susan 而言都很陌生。)

補 stranger (n.) 陌生人

3. **through** (prep.) 穿越

例 We drove **through** the tunnel. (我們開車穿越隧道。)

例 People are walking **through** the forest. (人們正徒步穿越森林。)

一字多義

(prep.) 透過

例 He gets the news **through** his brother. (他透過他的兄弟得知這個消息。)

(prep.) 從頭到尾；自始至終

例 David stayed in the U.K. all **through** the winter. (David 整個冬天都待在英國。)

111年會考補考

(**D**) It took Rudy and Julia some time to get their couch _____ the door of their new apartment.

(A) across

(B) by

(C) in

(D) through

4. **noise** (n.) 噪音

例 Please stop making **noise** in the library. (請停止在圖書館裡製造噪音。)

例 The kids keep making loud **noises** outside the house.

(孩子們一直在屋子外發出很大的噪音。)

補 noisy (adj.) 嘈雜的

103年會考題

(**A**) Helen: Can you turn off the TV? I can't study with the _____.

Troy: You can just go back to your room so you won't hear it.

(A) noise

(B) heat

(C) power

(D) light

5. **both** (pron.) 兩者 (都)

例 **Both** of my parents are very tall. (我的父母親都很高。)

例 Both of my brothers like listening to music and watching TV.

(我的兩個哥哥都喜歡聽音樂和看電視。)

補 both 的位置：

1. 在 be 動詞後面

例 They are both very tall and strong. (他們兩個都又高又壯。)

2. 在一般動詞前面

例 They both do homework after school. (他們兩個都在放學後做功課。)

3. 在句首，但其後的複數名詞不可為代名詞。

句型 Both + the/these/those/所有格 + 複數名詞 + 複數動詞

例 Both boys are happy. (這兩個男孩都開心。)

4. both 不常使用於否定句中。

109年會考題

(A) _____ of my sisters are older than I am. I'm the youngest of the three children in my family.

(A) Both

(B) Few

(C) Most

(D) Some

6. **anyone** (pron.) 任何人 (=anybody)

例 Was there anyone in the room? (曾有人在這個房間裡嗎?)

例 Was there anyone in the library two hours ago?

(兩小時前有任何人在圖書館裡嗎?)

補 1. anybody 和 anyone 都是不定代名詞，兩者皆意為「任何人」時，可以互換。但 anyone 比較常用，而 anybody 被視為非正式用字。

2. 當主詞用時，兩者都接單數動詞。

3. 常用於否定句、疑問句，用以代替 someone, somebody (有時會翻譯為「誰」)；但也可用於肯定句。

例 I will help anyone / anybody who needs it.

(我會幫助任何需要幫助的人。)

補 everyone / everybody (n.) 每個人 (當主詞時，亦接單數動詞)

補 nobody (n.) 無人、沒有人 (當主詞時，亦接單數動詞)

補 用形容詞修飾 anyone、someone、everyone、nobody 時，需置於後方。

例 I met someone special at the meeting. (我在會議中遇見某個特別的人。)

補 somebody 也有名聲響亮的人、大人物之意，nobody 則有無名小卒、小人物的意思。

例 The man went from nobody to somebody. (這人從無名小輩變成了大人物。)

7. **answer** (n.) 答案

例 What's the answer to the question? (這問題的答案是什麼?)

例 Frank only got two wrong answers on today's test.

(今天的測驗 Frank 只有兩題答案有錯。)

補 「問題的解答」英文是「answer to the question」。

例 There's no easy answer to the problem. (要解決這個問題並非易事。)

一字多義

(v.) 回答

例 I don't know how to answer your question. (我不知道如何回答你的問題。)

例 I can't answer you before I get more information.

(在我有更多資訊之前，我無法回答你。)

(v.) 應聲開門；接電話

例 Someone's at the door. Could you answer it, please?

(有人敲門。你去應門一下，好嗎？)

例 The phone is ringing. Please answer it. (電話響了，請幫忙接一下。)

8. **ourselves** (pron.) 我們自己

例 We are cooking dinner for ourselves tonight. (今晚我們自己煮晚餐。)

例 Let's make ourselves some apple pie. (我們來為我們自己做一些蘋果派吧。)

9. **sign** (n.) 告示；標誌

例 The sign says "No Swimming." (這告示寫著「禁止游泳」。)

例 The sign says "No Eating in the Classroom." (這告示寫著「教室內請勿飲食」。)

一字多義

(v.) 簽名

例 Please sign your name here. (請在這裡簽名。)

補 signature (n.) 簽名

10. **shape** (n.) 外形；形狀

例 Mike made the cake in the shape of a car. (Mike 把蛋糕做成汽車的形狀。)

例 The paper is in the shape of a duck. (這張紙有著鴨子的形狀。)

補	in the shape of + N	以……形狀
	in shape	身體狀況不錯
	out of shape	身體狀況不好

一字多義

(v.) 塑造

例 Your life experiences may shape your character.

(你的生活經驗可能會塑造你的性格。)

11. **body** (n.) 身體 (複數型 bodies)

例 Drinking hot water keeps your body warm in winter.

(冬天喝熱水能使你的身體保持溫暖。)

例 Because Sam goes jogging every day, his body is strong.

(因為 Sam 每天慢跑，所以他的身體很強壯。)

一字多義

(n.) 屍體

例 The policeman found a body on the beach yesterday.

(這名警察昨天在海灘發現了一具屍體。)

12. **change** (v.) 改變

例 I'm all wet. I need to change my clothes. (我全身都溼了。我需要去換衣服。)

例 Some things never change. (有些事從來不會改變。)

一字多義

(n.) 零錢；小費

例 Keep the change. (不必找零錢了。)

補 change one's mind 改變想法、主意

例 I have changed my mind. (我已經改變主意了。)

13. **copy** (v.) 模仿；抄襲 (過去式 copied)

例 Ricky copied a good idea from a book and made a new toy.

(Ricky 從一本書上模仿了一個好點子並製作了一個新玩具。)

例 Mike copied Lisa's homework. (Mike 抄襲了 Lisa 的作業。)

一字多義

(n.) 複本；複製品；一本

例 This is a copy of Rodin's work. (這是羅丹作品的複製品。)

例 I want two more copies of the book. (我還要再多兩本這本書。)

補 (photo) copier / copy machine (n.) 影印機

14. **head** (n.) 頭部

例 Sandy put a book on her head. (Sandy 放一本書在她的頭上。)

例 You can put on the hat to keep your head warm.

(你可以戴上這頂帽子讓頭部保持溫暖。)

一字多義

(n.) 腦力；首領

例 He has a poor head for math. (他的數學很差。)

例 She is the head of the company. (她是這家公司的老闆。)

補 Two heads are better than one. (三個臭皮匠勝過一個諸葛亮。)

(n.) 頂端；開始的部分；河流的源頭

例 Ben sat at the head of the table. (Ben 坐在桌子的最前方。)

補 headache (n.) 頭痛

例 I have a headache. (我頭痛。)

headquarters (n.) 總部

例 The company's headquarters is/are in the U.S.A. (這間公司的總部在美國。)

15. **tunnel** (n.) 隧道

例 The train went into a tunnel. (火車進入隧道。)

例 The tunnel goes right underneath the city. (隧道就在城市的下方。)

16. **beak** (n.) (鳥類的) 嘴；喙

例 Birds use their beaks to pick up food. (鳥用嘴叼食。)

例 The bird had a worm in its beak. (這隻鳥的嘴裡有一條蟲子。)

17. sound (n.) 聲音

例 What's that strange sound? (那是什麼奇怪的聲音?)

例 The sound of this music makes me sad. (這音樂的聲音使我難過。)

一字多義

(v.) 聽起來

例 The song sounds sweet. (這首歌聽起來很甜美。)

補 voice (n.) 聲音；嗓音；說話聲

例 She has a beautiful voice. (她有優美的嗓音。)

說明 sound 泛指聽見的聲音、聲響，voice 則為人的嗓音、說話的聲音、歌喉。

18. not at all (phr.) 一點也不 (表達強烈否定)

例 It's not noisy at all. (它一點也不吵。)

例 A: Are you busy? (你忙嗎?)

B: Not at all. (一點也不忙。)

補 用來表示否定 (是 No 的加強說法)，意為「一點也不；完全不」。

例 A: Is it difficult to learn English? (英語難學嗎?)

B: Not at all. (一點也不難。)

用於回答感謝，意為「不用謝；別客氣」。

例 A: Thank you for helping me. Sorry for the trouble. (謝謝你幫助我。抱歉添麻煩了。)

B: Not at all. (別客氣。)

用於回答道歉，意為「沒關係」。

例 A: I'm sorry. My music is too loud. (對不起。我的音樂太大聲了。)

B: Not at all. (沒關係。)

補 not yet 尚未；還沒

例 A: Do you finish your homework?

B: Not yet.

(A: 你完成作業了嗎? B: 還沒。)

例 He didn't finish his homework yet. (他尚未完成他的功課。)

19. neck (n.) 脖子

例 The tall girl has a long neck. (這位高個子女孩有個長脖子。)

例 Giraffes' necks are so long. (長頸鹿的脖子好長。)

一字多義

(n.) 衣領；領口

例 I like the U-neck shirt. (我喜歡 U 領的襯衫。)

補 neck and neck 旗鼓相當、不分軒輊

例 The two people are neck and neck in the race. (這兩人在比賽中不分軒輊。)

補 necklace (n.) 項鍊

例 Judy doesn't like to wear a necklace. (Judy 不喜歡戴項鍊。)

113年會考題

(C) My _____ hurts so much that I cannot even turn my head.
 (A) arm (B) knee (C) neck (D) stomach

20. **hair** (n.) 頭髮 (不可數名詞)

例 Tommy has short, black **hair**. (Tommy 的頭髮又短又黑。)

例 Erica has big eyes and long black **hair**. (Erica 有雙大眼睛和一頭烏黑長髮。)

補 hairdryer / hair dryer (n.) 吹風機

21. **sharp** (adj.) 尖銳的

例 This knife is **sharp**. Be careful! (這刀子很尖銳。請小心!)

例 You can cut the lemon with a **sharp** knife. (你可以用鋒利的刀來切這顆檸檬。)

一字多義

(adj.) 敏銳的；精明的

例 A tiger has **sharp** eyes and ears. (老虎有敏銳的眼睛和耳力。)

例 He is a sharp person. (他是個很精明的人。)

(adj.) 劇烈的

例 Allen has a **sharp** pain in his left leg. (Allen 的左腿感覺一陣劇痛。)

(adj.) 酸的

例 The lemon has a **sharp** taste. (這顆檸檬的味道很酸。)

(adj.) 時髦的；時尚的

例 The jacket is really **sharp**! (這件夾克真時髦!)

113年會考題

(D) The knife doesn't cut very well. It's not as _____ as before.
 (A) bright (B) heavy (C) quick (D) sharp

22. **nail** (n.) 指甲

例 Lisa is painting her **nails**. (Lisa 正在擦指甲油。)

例 Mom asked me to cut my **nails** because they were too long.

(媽媽要我剪指甲因為它們太長了。)

一字多義

(n.) 釘子

例 There are many **nails** here. (這裡有很多釘子。)

23. **lip** (n.) 嘴唇

例 Anna painted her **lips** to make them beautiful. (Anna 把她的嘴唇塗得很美麗。)

例 This color looks super cool on your **lips**. (這個顏色在你的嘴唇上看起來超酷的。)

補 lipstick (n.) 口紅；唇膏

24. **nose** (n.) 鼻子

例 Fred has a small **nose**. (Fred 有個小鼻子。)

例 A pig has a big **nose**. (豬有個大鼻子。)

一字多義

(n.) 嗅覺

例 Dogs have a good nose. (狗的嗅覺很好。)

補 runny nose 流鼻涕

blow one's nose 擤鼻涕

25. **knee** (n.) 膝蓋

例 Helen put the cat on her knee. (Helen 把貓放在她的膝蓋上。)

例 Jack's knee was hurt after he played basketball last weekend.

(Jack 上週末打完籃球後膝蓋就受傷了。)

補 on one's knees 跪著；下跪

例 When the woman prayed, she got on her knees.

(當這女人祈禱時，她會跪著。)

26. **leg** (n.) 腿

例 Eric fell and hurt his leg. (Eric 跌倒並傷了他的腿。)

例 Vicky's legs were tired after so much walking. (Vicky 走了很多路之後雙腿疲倦。)

補 show a leg 起床 (相當於 wake up)

break a leg 祝某人好運

pull one's leg (開玩笑時) 哄騙

例 Stop pulling my leg! I know that's not true.

(別再開我玩笑了！我知道那不是真的。)

27. **nature** (n.) 大自然

例 We can enjoy clean air in nature. (我們可以享受大自然裡的新鮮空氣。)

例 Kate likes to go hiking in the mountains and enjoy nature.

(Kate 喜歡在山裡健行並享受大自然。)

補 by nature 天性；nature calls 上廁所

補 natural (adj.) 自然的；天然的；天生的

例 He has a natural talent for sports. (他有運動天賦。)

28. **tooth** (n.) 牙齒 (複數為 teeth)

例 I need to have a tooth out. (我需要拔一顆牙。)

例 My tooth hurts. I can't eat now. (我的牙齒痛。我現在無法吃東西。)

補 toothbrush / tooth brush (n.) 牙刷

toothpaste (n.) 牙膏

toothpick (n.) 牙籤

(dental) floss (n.) 牙線

29. **cover** (v.) 覆蓋

例 Snow is covering the mountains. (雪覆蓋了山。)

例 Edward used a book to cover the love letter to Joy.

(Edward 用一本書蓋住他要給 Joy 的情書。)

一字多義

(n.) 封面

例 This book's cover is very beautiful. (這本書的封面很漂亮。)

30. **tip** (n.) 頂端；尖端

例 Please touch the tip of your nose. (請觸摸你的鼻尖。)

例 Leo's mom kissed the tip of his nose. (Leo 的媽媽親了親他的鼻尖。)

一字多義

(n.) 小費

例 I gave the waiter a tip. (我給了這位服務生小費。)

(v.) 給……小費

例 She tipped the waiter for his service. (她為這服務生的服務給了小費。)

(n.) 祕訣

例 Here are some tips for studying. (這裡有一些學習的祕訣。)

31. **borrow** (v.) 借用

例 Nina often borrows money from her brother. (Nina 常常向她哥哥借錢。)

例 May I borrow your eraser? (我可以借你的橡皮擦嗎?)

補 borrow... from... 向……借用……

反 lend (v.) 借給 lend... to...

補 I lent 10,000 dollars to Kevin. (我借給 Kevin 一萬元。)

32. **yourself** (pron.) 你自己

例 Did you go to school by yourself? (你自己一個人去學校嗎?)

例 Please come in and make yourself at home. (請進，就當這是你自己的家。)

33. **shark** (n.) 鯊魚

例 I saw many sharks circling the boat. (我看到許多鯊魚在船周圍盤旋。)

例 The movie "Jaws" is about a man-eating shark.

(電影《大白鯊》講的是一條食人鯊。)

補 whale (n.) 鯨魚

dolphin (n.) 海豚

34. **skin** (n.) 皮膚

例 Her skin becomes better every day. (她的皮膚每天都變得更好。)

例 Babies have soft skin. (嬰兒皮膚柔嫩。)

一字多義

(n.) (動物) 皮毛；(作物) 果皮；(物品) 外殼

例 The cook turned the potato skins into yummy snacks.

(這廚師把馬鈴薯皮變成了好吃的點心。)

補 Beauty is but skin deep. (美麗不過是膚淺的。)

35. **scale** (n.) 魚鱗

例 Scales cover the skin of many fish. (魚鱗覆蓋住許多魚的皮膚。)

例 The beast was a dragon with purple and green scales.

(那野獸是一條有著紫色和綠色鱗片的龍。)

一字多義

(n.) 規模
(n.) 磅秤；體重計
(n.) 比例尺

36. **swimsuit** (n.) 泳衣

例 I bought this swimsuit three days ago. (我三天前買了這件泳衣。)

例 She changed into her swimsuit. (她換上了泳裝。)

補 此字是由 swim (游泳) 和 suit (套裝) 所合成。

補 swim/swimming cap (n.) 泳帽
補 swim/swimming trunks (n.) 泳褲 (長度及膝且寬鬆)

37. **plant** (n.) 植物

例 Biomimicry is about copying from animals and plants.

(仿生學是關於模仿動植物的知識。)

例 Mom waters these plants every morning. (媽媽每天早上給這些植物澆水。)

一字多義

(n.) 工廠
例 a power <u>plant</u> 發電廠
(v.) 種植
例 They <u>planted</u> some new trees yesterday. (他們昨天種了一些新樹。)

國中英語 (四) 單字大補帖 (L6)

1. **vacation** (n.) 假期

例 Julia is on **vacation** this week. (Julia 這星期去度假了。)

例 My mom is on **vacation**. She will not work today.
(我媽媽正在度假，她今天不會上班。)

補 1. 相關片語：on vacation 度假中

2. 搭配詞：

summer vacation	暑假
winter vacation	寒假

比較	vacation	較長的假期
	holiday	假日
	festival	特殊節慶

補 vocation (n.) 職業

2. **although** (conj.) 雖然；儘管 (=though)

例 **Although** he has a lot of money, he is not happy.
(雖然他有很多錢，但是他並不快樂。)

例 **Although** Bill is busy, he still reads a newspaper every day.
(雖然 Bill 很忙，但他還是每天閱讀報紙。)

補 but 和 though/although 不可同時用於同一個句子。

3. **belong to** (phr.) 屬於 (後接名詞)

例 This cap **belongs to** me, not Penny. (這帽子屬於我，而不是 Penny。)

例 This honor **belongs to** everyone here. (這份榮耀屬於在座的每一位。)

補 物 belong to 人：屬於……的……

4. **history** (n.) 歷史

例 Jimmy knows a lot about American **history**.
(Jimmy 對美國歷史了解甚詳。)

例 **History** is important to humans. (歷史對人類是重要的。)

例 The temple has a **history** of over 80 years.
(這間寺廟有 80 多年的歷史了。)

補 in history 在歷史上

例 What happened on June 6th **in history**? (歷史上 6 月 6 號發生什麼事呢?)

5. **uniform** (n.) 制服

例 Eric looks good in **uniform**. (Eric 穿制服很好看。)

例 The students wear **uniforms** to school every day. (學生們每天穿制服去學校。)

說明 制服通稱為不可數名詞，若當可數名詞時，一件制服須用 a uniform (發音為子音開頭)。

106年會考題

- (D) I'm glad that my school has students wear _____. I don't have to worry about what clothes to wear to school.
 (A) belts (B) caps (C) gloves (D) uniforms

6. **interesting** (adj.) 有趣的

例 That's a really interesting question. (那真是個很有趣的問題。)

例 Reading books about science is interesting to my sister.
 (閱讀有關科學的書籍對我妹妹來說很有趣。)

補 interested (adj.) 感到有興趣的

例 Jenny is interested in this movie. (Jenny 對這部電影感興趣。)

7. **the public** (n.) 民眾

例 The museum is not open to the public on Mondays.
 (這間博物館每星期一不對民眾開放。)

例 This castle belongs to Dr. Lecter. It is not open to the public.
 (這棟城堡是屬於 Dr. Lecter 的。它不對外開放。)

補 public (adj.) 公眾的

補 the public 指全體通稱時，視為單數；指所有人時，是複數。

例 The public has the right to speak. (民眾有發言的權利。)

例 The public are going inside the museum. (這些群眾正走進博物館。)

in public 公開地

例 She seldom appears in public. (她很少在公開場合亮相。)

in private 私下地

例 Bob wants to tell me something in private. (Bob 想私下告訴我一些事。)

8. **if** (conj.) 如果 (連結兩個子句)

例 If it rains tomorrow, we will not go hiking. (如果明天下雨，我們將不去健行。)

例 If you want a new job, I will find someone to help you.
 (如果你想要新工作，我會找個人幫你。)

一字多義

(conj.) 是否

例 We don't know if he is right or not. (我們不知道他是否是對的。)

111年會考補考

- (B) _____ you don't have time for dinner tonight, perhaps we can just have a quick drink together.
 (A) Before (B) If (C) Until (D) When

9. **perhaps** (adv.) 也許 (與 maybe 意思相近。)

例 Paul: Will Sally come to the party? (Sally 會來參加派對嗎?)

Emma: Well, perhaps she won't. (嗯……也許她不會。)

例 Perhaps Emma won't go to the library today. (也許 Emma 今天不會去圖書館。)

補 maybe 也許；或許

10. **crow** (n.) 烏鴉

例 Crows are as smart as a seven-year-old child. (烏鴉如同七歲孩童一樣聰明。)

例 A crow perched on the telephone pole. (一隻烏鴉棲息在電線桿上。)

補 片語：as the crow flies 筆直地，成直線地，沿直線

11. **raven** (n.) 渡鴉

例 Many people go to the Tower of London to see the ravens.

(很多人去倫敦塔看渡鴉。)

例 A raven is a large bird with black feathers. (渡鴉是有著黑色羽毛的大型鳥。)

一字多義

(adj.) (尤指毛髮) 烏黑發亮的，烏油油的

例 The woman with long raven hair is my aunt. (那位有著烏黑秀髮的女士是我阿姨。)

12. **pretty much** (phr.) 幾乎完全地

例 Crows and ravens are pretty much the same.

(烏鴉和渡鴉長得幾乎完全一樣。)

例 One dog looks pretty much like another to me.

(對我來說，一隻狗看起來很像另一隻。)

補 pretty (adv.) 非常地；much (adv.) 很多

13. **all ears** (phr.) 洗耳恭聽

例 I'm all ears. (我洗耳恭聽。)

例 The children were all ears when Granny told them stories.

(外婆講故事的時候，孩子們都聽得津津有味。)

14. **mail carrier** (n.) 郵差 (= mailman = postman)

例 The mail carrier is busy collecting letters. (這郵差正忙著收集信件。)

例 The mail carrier gave a letter to my father yesterday.

(郵差昨天給我爸爸一封信。)

15. **voice actor** (n.) 配音員

例 Danny wants to become a voice actor. (Danny 想成為一名配音員。)

例 Mike is a voice actor. He can make his voice sound like a little child.

(Mike 是一名配音員。他能使他的聲音聽起來像小孩子一樣。)

說明 若欲特別強調女性配音員，則可使用 female voice actor 或 voice actress。

16. **driver** (n.) 駕駛員

例 David's father is a bus driver. (David 的父親是一名公車駕駛。)

例 I always say thank you to the bus driver when I am getting off the bus.

(當我要下車時，我總是和公車司機說謝謝。)

補 此字由 drive (駕駛) 和 -er (者) 合成。

補 rider (n.) 騎車者；騎士；騎師

17. **engineer** (n.) 工程師

例 My father is an **engineer**. He works late every day.

(我父親是一名工程師。他每天都工作到很晚。)

例 We need an **engineer** to fix the computer.

(我們需要一位工程師修理電腦。)

補 此字由 engine (引擎) 和 -er (者) 合成。

18. **comic** (n.) 漫畫

例 Henry loves to read **comic** books when he has free time.

(Henry 有空時很愛看漫畫。)

例 Reading **comic** books makes me happy. (看漫畫書讓我很開心。)

例 She works on **comics**. (她從事漫畫工作。)

一字多義

(adj.) 喜劇的；連環畫的

例 He is a **comic** actor. (他是個喜劇演員。)

補 the comics (n.) (報紙) 連環漫畫

例 Kids like to read the **comics** in the newspapers.

(孩子們喜歡看報紙中的連環漫畫。)

19. **writer** (n.) 作家

例 J.K. Rowling is a famous **writer**. (J.K. Rowling 是一位很有名的作家。)

例 George was a businessman, and now he is a **writer**.

(George 曾經是個商人，他現在是一位作家。)

補 此字由 write (寫) 和 -er (者) 合成。

20. **soldier** (n.) 士兵；軍人

例 It takes a lot of training to be a good **soldier**.

(要進行很多訓練才能成為一名優秀的軍人。)

例 Jay wants to be a **soldier**, so he does a lot of training by himself every day.

(Jay 想要當軍人，所以他天天做大量自我訓練。)

補 sailor (n.) 水手；船員

21. **dark** (adj.) 深色的

例 My mom has long **dark** hair. (我媽媽有一頭深色的長髮。)

例 Tom likes to wear **dark** T-shirts. (Tom 喜歡穿深色的T恤。)

一字多義

(adj.) 黑暗的

例 It's getting **dark**. Let's go home now. (天色越來越暗了，我們現在回家吧。)

(n.) 黑暗

例 I can't see anything in the **dark**. (我在黑暗中看不到任何東西。)

22. **ugly** (adj.) 醜的

例 This couch is expensive and ugly. I won't buy it.
(這沙發又貴又醜。我不會買它。)

例 I love the frog more than that ugly toad.
(我喜歡這隻青蛙勝於那隻醜陋的蟾蜍。)

補 相反詞: beautiful (美麗的)

23. **however** (adv.) 然而

例 Nick wants to buy a new car. However, his wife does not.
(Nick 想要買新車。然而他老婆不想。)

例 I told John to finish his homework after school. However, he never listens.
(我告訴過 John 放學後要把功課做完。然而，他從來不聽。)

補 1. however 之前也可用分號與前面句子隔開。
2. however 可置於句首、句中、句尾，但放句中和句尾時語氣較為薄弱。

補

Kelly likes dogs. However , her son likes cats.
Kelly likes dogs; however , her son likes cats.
Kelly likes dogs. Her son, however , likes cats.
Kelly likes dogs. Her son likes cats, however .

24. **follow** (v.) 聽從；跟隨

例 It's easy to get to that coffee shop. Just follow me.
(要去那家咖啡店很容易。只要跟著我就好了)

例 Please follow the teacher to the library. (請跟著老師去圖書館。)

一字多義

(v.) 遵從

例 Please follow the school rules. (請遵從校規。)

111年會考題

(B) We won't see the sun even after the typhoon leaves, because the news said that heavier rain will soon _____.
(A) catch (B) follow (C) move (D) stop

25. **quite** (adv.) 很；相當

例 The food at this restaurant is quite good. (這家餐廳的食物相當棒。)

例 Your room is quite dirty. You should clean it at least once a week.
(你的房間相當骯髒。你應該每週至少打掃一次。)

補 quiet (adj.) 安靜的

26. **healthy** (adj.) 健康的

例 My father goes hiking every day to keep himself healthy.
(我父親每天健行以保持身體健康。)

例 Johnny is a strong and healthy boy. (Johnny 是個強壯且健康的男孩。)

補 health (n.) 健康

27. **part** (n.) 一部分

例 Only a few parts of this movie are interesting.

(這部電影只有少數幾個部分是有趣的。)

例 There are four parts in this book. (這本書有四個部分。)

補 片語：take part in 參加 (=join)

28. **be able to ...** (phr.) 能夠…… (後面接原形動詞)

例 I am able to finish all my homework before dinner.

(我能在晚餐前完成我所有的功課。)

例 Will you be able to climb up that tree? (你能爬上那棵樹嗎?)

補 able (adj.) 能夠的

29. **ground** (n.) 地面

例 Johnny, don't sit on the ground. (Johnny, 不要坐在地上。)

例 There's a bag on the ground. (地上有一個背包。)

一字多義

(n.) 土、土壤；土地

補 floor (n.) (室內) 地板；(室內) 地面；樓層

例 The student is mopping the floor. (這個學生正在拖地。)

30. **stair** (n.) 樓梯 (常用複數)

例 Judy fell down from the stairs and broke her arm.

(Judy 從樓梯上跌下來，把手臂給摔斷了。)

例 Climb up the stairs and you will see Jenny's room on your left.

(爬上這個樓梯，你會看到 Jenny 的房間在左手邊。)

補 upstairs (adv./adj.) 在樓上；往樓上／樓上的

downstairs (adv./adj.) 在樓下；往樓下／樓下的

31. **high** (adj.) 高的

例 There is a cat sitting on the high wall. (有隻貓正坐在高牆上。)

例 The oil prices were very high last year. (石油價格在去年很高。)

補 數字+度量衡單位+high 表高度 (與地面無接觸)

例 Planes fly 12,000 meters high in the sky. (飛機飛在一萬兩千公尺的高空上。)

補 數字+度量衡單位+tall 表高度 (與地面有接觸)

例 My father is six feet tall. (我父親有六呎高。)

一字多義

(adv.) 高地

例 The red paper plane is flying higher than that one.

(這紅色紙飛機比那架飛得更高。)

說明 high 可用來形容價格、速度、高度、氣壓、水平和音調等，相反詞為 low。

例 It is dangerous to drive at high speed. (高速駕駛是危險的。)

補	junior high school (n.) 國中
	senior high school (n.) 高中

32. **wall** (n.) 牆壁

例 There is a high wall behind the train station. (在這火車站後頭有一面高牆。)

例 The king ordered his men to build a high wall around the castle.
(國王命令他的人民在城堡周圍建造了一堵高牆。)

補 stomach wall / gastric wall (n.) 胃壁

33. **legend** (n.) 傳說

例 She is writing a book about Chinese legends. (她正在寫一本有關於中國傳說的書。)

例 The play was based on an Irish legend. (該劇改編自一個愛爾蘭傳奇故事。)

一字多義

(n.) 傳奇人物

例 His successful made him a legend in the company.
(他的成功使他成為公司內的傳奇人物。)

補 legendary (adj.) 傳說的；傳奇的

例 Apollo is a legendary Greek god. (Apollo 是傳說中的希臘神祇。)

34. **kingdom** (n.) 王國

例 Denmark is a kingdom. (丹麥是一個王國。)

例 It was one of the richest towns in the kingdom. (它是王國最富有的城鎮之一。)

補	king (n.) 國王
	queen (n.) 皇后

35. **keeper** (n.) 飼養者

例 Paul is a zoo keeper. (Paul 是一名動物園飼養員。)

例 He found a job as a bee keeper. (他找到了一份養蜂人的工作。)

一字多義

(n.) 守門員 (意同 goal keeper)

例 The keeper made a great save in the last minute of the match.
(守門員在比賽的最後一分鐘做出了精彩的撲救。)

補 此字由 keep (飼養) 和 -er (者) 合成。

36. **protector** (n.) 保護者

例 You need to find a protector. (你需要找一名保護者。)

例 I regarded him as my friend and protector. (我視他為我的朋友和保護者。)

補 此字由 protect (保護) 和 or (者) 合成。

37. **tradition** (n.) 傳統

例 This is an old tradition. (這是個古老的傳統。)

例 By tradition, people play practical jokes on April 1st.
(按照傳統，人們會在 4 月 1 日開玩笑。)

補 traditional (adj.) 傳統的

例 They wear traditional costumes at the festival. (他們在節慶中穿著傳統服飾。)

38. **honor** (n.) 榮譽 (英式拼法 honour)

例 It's an honor to meet you, sir. (很榮幸見到您，先生。)

例 We fought for the honor of our country. (我們為我們國家的榮譽而戰。)

39. **safe and sound** (phr.) 安然無恙

例 Thanks to Ravenmaster, these birds are safe and sound.
(幸虧有渡鴉大師，這些鳥兒們安全無虞。)

例 Luckily, the missing children were found safe and sound.
(幸運的是，失蹤的孩子們被發現時安然無恙。)

補 safe 表示安全，sound 表示非常完好的。

40. **leave** (v.) 離開 (過去式為 left)

例 If the ravens leave the Tower of London, the kingdom will fall.
(如果渡鴉離開倫敦塔，大英帝國將會殞落。)

例 He will leave Taipei and move to Kaohsiung next week.
(他下週將離開臺北搬到高雄去。)

說明 leave 意思為離開時，後方可接地名或國家，若為遺留、留下之意，後方則接人或物品。

113年會考題

(B) Tomorrow is Sam's last day in the office. Nobody knows why he decided to _____.
(A) hide (B) leave (C) pack (D) walk

- 補 1. leave + 地方 (離開某地方)
2. leave for + 地方 (前往某地方)
3. leave + A 地方 + for + B 地方 (離開 A 地方前往 B 地方)

一字多義

(v.) 留下；遺留

例 I left my bag in the taxi. (我把我的袋子留在計程車上了。)

41. **order** (v./n.) 命令

例 Because of this legend, King Charles II ordered his people to always keep ravens in the Tower.

(因為這個傳說，國王查理二世命令他的人民必須將渡鴉永遠留在倫敦塔內。)

例 Today, the British are still following the king's order.
(時至今日，英國人仍然遵從這道國王的命令。)

例 What are your orders? (你的命令是什麼?)

例 The teacher orders Tom to hand in his homework tomorrow.
(老師命令 Tom 明天要交作業。)

一字多義

(n.) 秩序

補 in good order (很有秩序地)

(n.) 順序

例 The children lined up in order of age. (孩子們按照年齡順序排成一排。)

(n.) 點菜

例 May I have your order, please? (我可以幫您點菜了嗎?)

(v.) 訂購

例 He ordered two bottles of milk. (他訂購了兩瓶牛奶。)

42. **full-time** (adj.) 全職的

例 Ravens have a full - time keeper, Ravenmaster.

(渡鴉有一位全職照顧者—渡鴉大師。)

例 She was a full - time student. (她是個全職的學生。)

補 相反詞：part-time (兼職的)